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cula ma
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of wine
dom: vi Cato a the poet rivers; ber, O. och: m as, och ventoru the fout fouth wind.

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gender:

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TRO



# PROPRIA QVAE MARIBUS

#### Construed.

Icas you may call pro- ut as, Juno Jupiter's wife, Vepria proper names, quae nus the godess of beauty: muliewhich tribuuntur are rum of women; ceu as, Anna given maribus to males, maf- Anne, Philotis Philote: urbium cula maseulines: ut as sunt are of cities; ut as, Elis a city of divorum names of gods; Mars Peloponnesus, Opus a city of the god of war, Bacchus the god Locris : regionum of countries ; of wine, Apollo the god of wif ut as, Graecia Greece, Perfis dom: virorum of men; ut as, Perfia: item also nomen the Cato a wife Roman, Virgilius name insulae of an ifle ; ceu as, the poet Virgil: fluviorum of Creta Crete, Britannia Bririvers; ut as, Tibris the Ti- tain, Cyprus Cyprus. Taber, Orontes a river by Anti- men but quaedam joine names och: mensium of months; ut urbium of cities sunt are exas, october the month october : cipienda to be excepted : ut ventorum of winds; ut as, Libs as itta mascula these mascuines; the fouth-west wind, Notus the Sulmo a town in Italy, Agrafouth wind, Auster the fouth gas a town in Sicily: quaedam Some neutralia neuters; ut as, wind.

PRopria nomina proper Argos a city of Peloponnesus, names referentia denoting Tibur a city in Italy, Praeneste foemineum sexum the semale a city in Italy: et and Anxur a sex tribuuntur are assigned soe city in Italy; quod which are mineo generi to the seminine utrumque genus is of both gengender: sive whether sunt they ders, that is, masculine and neuter. are dearum names of godesses.

A . AP-

ipall be muliebria feminines : ut de reliquis of the other nouns, a floe tree mas is masculine, cle- which funt are tanquam as apare neutra neuters.

Tiam alfo volucrum the will shew infra afterwards. names of birds; ceu as, piffer a sparroco, hirundo a swallow : ferarum of wild beafts; nitivo in the genitive caje; ceu ut as, tigris a tiger, vulpes a as, caro carnis flesh, capra cafox : et and piscium of fishes; prae a she-geat, nubes nubis a ut as, oftrea an oifter, cetus a whale: funt are dicta called the feminine genaer. epicoena nouns of the epicene Omina multa many nouns gender, quibus to which vox ipfa the termination alone feret offices of men in a ending in a diwill give genus aptum the pro- cuntur are called mascula masper gender.

mentioned, que and reliquis of lixa a futler, lanista a master of ir; ceu as

Ppellativa common names CEd but nune now dicam 1 erborum of trees erunt will treat ordine in order 6; alnus an alder, cupressus a quae which vocantur are talled express, cedrus a cedar. Spinus appellativa common, aut or quae a ter a wild olive-tree mas is pellativa common; nam for genus malculine; et and filer a kind of the gender semper dignoscitur willow, fuber a cork-tree, thus is always known his in thele ex a frankincense-tree, robur an genitivo by the genitive case, ut oak, que and acer amaple, funt as triplex regula specialis the three special rules monstrabit

Omen a noun non crefcens not increasing gecloud; est is genus muliebre of

virorum denoting the culines: ut as, scriba a scribe, ver, postis Tramen but ex cunctis of affecta a page, scurra a buffien, xis an ax shose which follow, notandum gladiators. Quot as many nos, vel you must observe, omne that e- nouns as declinatio prima the ogos a we very one quod which exit in um first declenfion Graecorum of the mascula are ends in um, feu whether Grae- Greeks fundit makes to end befe nouns cum Greek, five or Latinum in as, et and in es, et and of the femi Latin, esse is genus neutrum of quot as many Latin nouns as fi-nother, hu be neuter gender; sie so nomen unt are derived ab illis from nus an hou anoun invariabile undeclined. those per a ending in a mascula et and colo

Item aljo mascula o verres a birth-day nata nous of as a Ro as, centul conjunge pleen, et thing, cal italk, foll bill, men enfis a feor nis a rope erpent, pa et and igr afcis a fag entis a th and unguis vermis a are cus quart

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are majculines: ut as, satrapas, declension pro for fructu a fig. fatrapa a Persian nobleman; ath- que and acus a needle, portiletes, athleta a wrestler at prizes. cus a porch, atque and tribus a Item also leguntur these are read tribe, focrus a mother-in-law, mascula of the masculine gender, nurus a daughter-in-law, et and verres a boar-pig, natalis one's manus an hand, idus the ides of a birth-day, aqualis an ewer: month; huc to these anus an old nata nouns compounded ab affe woman, hue to these mystica of as a Roman coin or pound; ut vannus the mystical fan Jacchi as, centulis an bundred affes : of Baccbus est is addenda to be conjunge join to these lienis the added. Jungas you may join spleen, et and orbis any round his to these Gracca Greek nouns thing, callis a path, caulis a vertentia changing os in us stalk, follis bellows, collis an into us; papyrus paper, antibill, menfis a month, et and dotus an antidote, costus costensis a sevord, fustis a club, fu- mary, diphthongus a diphthong, nis a rope, cenchris a kind of byflus fine flax, abyflus a bottomerpent, panis bread, crinis bair, less pit, crystallus crystal, synodus et and ignis fire, cassis a toil, an affembly, sapphirus a sapphire, ms laseis a faggot, torris a firebrand, eremus a desert, et and Arbe lentis a thorn, piscis a fish, et Etus a set of stars call'd the and unguis a man's nail, et and Bear, cum with multis alis vermis a worm, vectis a lea- many others, quae which lonbe, ver, postis a door-post, et and gum est it is tedious perscribere. on, exis an axle-tree focietur may to write at large nunc now. e joined. In er nouns ending in Omen a noun in e end.

of er; cen as, venter the velly: Omen a noun in e end ing in e, si if gignit is my nos, vel or in us; ut as, it makes is in the genitive cale. be ogos a word, annus a year, neutrum is neuter; ut as, mare the mascula are masculines. Sunt the sea, rete a net : et and adde end bese nouns are foeminei generis add, quot whatever nouns legas and of the feminine gender, mater a you read in on, flexa per i which fi- nother, humus the ground, do- make i in the genitive cafe, ut nus an house, alvus a paunch, as barbiton an harp or lute. Hipare cus quartae of the fourth mares est s neutrum genus of

the neuter gender, et and cacoe- Adde add to these senex an old thes an ill babit neutrum is new- man or woman, auriga a charieter, et and virus poison, pelagus teer, et and verna a flave ly is sometimes neutram neuter, quaintance, vates a prophet, ex-

ti generis of the doubtful father's side, que and perduellis gender, talpa a mole, et and an open enemy in war, affinis one dama a deer, canalis a cha-allied by marriage, juvenis a nel, et and cytisus badder, ba- young person, testis a witness, lanus the fruit of the palm- civis a citizen, canis a dog or tree, finis a bound or limit, clu- bitch, hostis a declared enemy. nis a buttock, penus all pro-visions for a family, amnis a muliebre of the feminine river, pampinus a vine-leaf, gender, si if penultima syllaba et and corbis a twig-basket, lin- the last syllable but one genititer a bark, torquis a chain, spe- vi of the genitive case crescentis cus a case, anguis a make, ficus increasing sonat found acuta a dans making fici in the genitive long or sharp; velut as hace these caje pro for morbo a disease, at- pietas pietatis piety, virtus virque and phaselus a pinnace, lecy- tutis virtue, monstrant sbew. thus an oil-cruse, ac and atomus an atom, groffus an unripe fig, pharus a watch-tower, et and one syllable dicuntur are called paradifus paradife.

vero dans a ending in a est is Ser a Chinese, vir a man, vas commune duorum of the com- vadis a furety for another's apmon of two genders; grajugena pearance, as a pound weight a Grecian born a from gigno mas a male, bes eight ounces to beget, agricola a farmer Cres a Cretan, praes a furei a from colo to till, adve- in a cause of money, et and pe ba a stranger a from venio to a foot, glis a dormouse haben

the fea: vulgus the mob modo birth, sodalis a familiar acmodo-sometimes mas masculine. torris a banished man or woman, (Vnt thele nouns are incer- pitruelis a coufin-german by the nitive

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Omina quaedam certain nouns monofyllaba of mascula masculines, sal salt, so Ompositum a noun com- the sun, ren a kidney, et and 2 pounded a verbo of a splen the spleen, Car a Carian, some monitrat shews id that. having gliris genitivo in the ge

Bee the note to this rule in the Latin grammar, p. 14. and Profod. p. 123.00

nitive case, mos a manner, an elephant, adamas a diamond, flos a flower, ros dew, et and que and Garamas a Garaman-Tros a Trojan, mus a mouse, tian, que and tapes tapestry, dens a tooth, mons a mountain, atque and lebes a caldron, fic pons a bridge, et and fimul also so et also magnes a load-stone, fons a fountain, seps pro for fer- que and unum nomen one trun pente a ferpent, gryps a griffon, quintae of the fifth declenfion, Thrax a I bracian, rex a king, meridies midday: et and quae grex gregis a flock, et and Phryx nouns which componentur are a Phrygian. Etiam also polysyl- compounded ab of asse a pound laba nouns of more than one syl- weight; ut as, dodrans nine lable in n ending in n funt ownces, semis half a pound : are mascula maseulines; ut as, mascula les these masculines Acarnan a man of Acarnania, jungantur be joined, Samnis lichen a tetter begining at the a Samnite, hydrops the dropfy, chin, et and delphin a dolphin: et and thorax the break: junet and in o nouns ending in o gas you may join quoque alfofignantia fignifying corpus bodi- mascula these masculines, vervex ly substance; ut as, leo a lion, a wether, phoenix a phenix, et curculio the wefand or gullet: and bombyx pro for vermiculo fic fo, fenio the number fix, ter- a filk-worm. Attamen yet ex his nio the number three, sermo a of those Siren a Siren, nec non discourse. In er, or, et os nouns and also soror a sister, uxor a ending in er, or, and os, mascula wife, funt are mulichre genus are masculines; ceu as, crater a of the feminine gender. bowl out of which the cups are IT also have nomina thefe filled, conditor a builder, heros I nouns monosyllaba of one an bero: fic fo, torrens a land- syllable funt are neutralia neuflood, nefrens a pig nervly wear'd, ters; mel honey, fel gall, lac oriens the east, cum pluribus milk, far bread-corn, ver the with several nouns in dens end- spring, cor the heart, aes braf, ing in dens, quale as bidens vas valis a veffel, os offis a bone. quando when reperitur it is et and oris a mouth, rus the found pro for instrumento a country, thus frankincenfe, jus fork with two spikes : adde add right, crus the leg, pus corto these gigas a giant, elephas ruption: et and polysyllaha 1104713

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e ge tiel nouns of many syllables in al end-ing in al, que and in ar; Omen a noun est is mas of the masculine gender, ut as, capital a priest s veil; la- h if penultima the last syllable que r a roof or ceiling eurought but one genitivi of the geniwith fret-work: alee a fort of tive case crescentis increasing pickle neutrum is nevter, alex fit be gravis fort or flat; ut a kind of fift muliebre feminine. as, fangu's blood genitivo in (Vnt these noans are dubii the genitive ase fanguinis.

der, scrobs a ditch, serpens a I of more than two sylfirem, bubo an erol, rudens lables in do ending in do, qued a cable, grus a crane, perdix a which dat makes dinis, atpareridge, lynx a beall called que and in go ending in go, quod an ounce, limax a finail, stirps which makes ginis in genitivo pro for trunco the body of a tree, in the genitive cafe, fit be foeer and calx pedis the beel of minei generis of the feminine the foot : adde oid dies a day, gender; dulcedo sweetness facie.lo let it be tantum only mas ens making dulcedinis monstrat masculine numero secundo in sheevs id that tibi to you, que and the plurat number.

Vnt these nouns are com- shows the same. Adjice add virmune of the common of two go a virgin, grando bail, fides gen ers, parens a father or mo- faith, compes a fetter, teges a ther, que and auctor an author, mat, et and seges corn-land, nfans an infant, adolescens a arbor a tree, que and hyy ung man or woman, dux a ems winter: fic fo chlamys a leader, illex one who lives with- mantle, findon fine linen, Gorout law, heres an beir, exlex gon Meduja's head, icon an ione who lives without law: cre- mage, et and Amazon an Ama-Bta nous compounded a of fron- zon: Graccula Greek nouns fite a forekead; ut as, bifrons one nita ending in as, vel or in is; with two faces: custos a keep- ut as, lampas a lamp, iaer hos an ox, bull, or cow, fur spis a jasper: cassis an belmet, a that fus a froine, atque and cuspis the point of a weapon : facerdos a priest er briestejs. vox una one word in us ending

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and ad pecus ing pecudis. Adde add his citit makes pecoris in genitive in these forfex a pair of the genitive case.

sheers, pellex a married man's SVnt these nouns are dubii miss, carex sedge, simul atque S generis of the doubtful genand also supellex bousbold-fuff, der, cardo an binge, margo the appendix an appendage, histrix brink or brim of a thing, cinis a porcupine, coxendix an bip, aftes, obex a bolt, forceps a

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a thing non animatam without que and adeps fat; adde add life est is neutrale genus of the culex a gnat, natrix a waterneuter gender; ut as, problema serpent, et and ony x a pretions a question proposed: en; ut as, stone cum prole with its comomen a token of good or bad luck: pounds, que and filex a flint. ar; ut as, jubar a sun-beam : Quamvis altho usus use vult ur dans ending in ur; ut as, will have haec these melius rajecur a liver: us; ut as, onus ther dicier called mascula masa burden : put ; ut as, occiput culines. the binder part of the head. Ista these sunt are communis Attamen but ex his of these generis of the common of pecten a comb, furfur bran, sunt two genders; vigil a sentinel. are mascula masculines. Sunt pugil a champion, exul a ban htheje are neutra neuters, cadaver ed man or woman, praesul a a carcafs, verber a stripe, iter prelate, homo a manor woman. a journey, suber a cork, tuber nemo no body, martyr a martyr, pro for fungo a musbroom, et Ligur a Ligurian, augur a and uber a teat, gingiber ginger, diviner by observation from et and laser the berb benjamin, birds, et and Arcas an Arcadicicer a vetch, et and piper an, antistes a chief priest or pepper, atque and papaver a priestes, miles a soldier, pedes poppy, et and sifer a parsnipe: a footman or woman, interaddas you may add his to these pres an interpreter, comes a neutra neuters, acquor a smooth companion, hospes a friend by furface, marmor marble, que compact, fic jo ales any great and ador pure wheat, atque and bird, practes a president, prinpecus cattle quando when fa-

pair of tongs, pumex a pumice-JOmen a noun in a stone, imbrex a gutter-tile, corfignans fignifying rem tex rind or bark, pulvis duft,

ceps

a fowler, eques an borseman or woman, obses an hostage, atque and alia multa nomina many other nouns quae which creantur are derived a verbis from verbs; ut as, conjux an busband or wife, judex a judge, vindex an avenger, opifex a workman er workwoman, et and aruspex a diviner by the entrails of

beafts.

Djectiva adjectives bentia having unam vocem one termination duntaxat only; ut as, felix bappy, audax bold; retinent keep genus omne every gender fub under una that one : fi if cadant they fall fub under gemina voce a double termination; velut as, omnis et and omne all; vox prior the former ending est is commune duûm the common of two, vox altera the second ending neutrum neuter : at but fi if variant they vary tres voces three endings; ut as, facer facra facrum faered; vox prima the first ending est is mas masculine, altera the second foemina feminine, tertia the third neutrum neuter.

At but funt there are some adjettives, quae which vocares one might call substantiva subb intives prope in a manner flexa

ceps a prince or princess, auceps by their way of declining; tamen yet reperta are found adjectiva adjectives natura by nature que and usu use. Talia such funt are pauper poor, puber ripe of age, cum with degener degenerate, uber fruitful, et and dives rich, locuples wealthy, fospes safe, comes accompanying or attending, atque and superstes furviving, cum with paucis aliis a few others, quae which lectio justa due reading docebit will teach.

> Haec these gaudent adsciscere take fibi to themselves proprium quendam flexum a certain teculiar way of declining, campester champain, volucer winged, celeber famous, celer froift, atque and faluber wholesome, junge join pedester belonging to a footman, equester belonging to an borseman, et and acer sharp, junge join palufter marshy, ac and alacer chearful, sylvester rocody. At now tu you variable thall decline haec thefe fic thus; hic celer in the masculine, haec celeris in the feminine, hoc celere neutro in the neuter : aut or aliter in another manner fic thus; hic atque hace celeris in the masculine and feminine, russum

again hoc celere est is tibineu-

trum your neuter.

QVAE

et and cunque after a fall fbo funto beteroe

partim ac and

Pers

bappy Trojan ma; q fupelle: does, ni plurali fingula lar nu are fe plural

Prio number neutru der, all both m ftrum 4

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# QVAE GENVS Construed.

VAE nouns which variant an halter: item also Argos a vary genus their gender town in Greece, et and caelum et and flexum declining, quae- beaven, funt are neutra neuters cunque whatever novato ritu fingula in the fingular; fed but after a new manner deficient audi objerve, vocitabis you shalt fall short, ve or superant exceed, say duntaxat only caeios, et and funto let them be heteroclita Argos in the plural number beteroclites. mascula masculines : sed but fre-

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Prior numerus the fingular ber.

Ernis you see haec these na neuter et and frenos mascu-I nouns variantia varying line, quo pacto after which manpartimin part genustheir gender, ner formant they form et also ac and flexum their declining, cetera the reft. Nundinum the Pergamus inselix arx the un- market-day, et and huic add to bappy citadel Troum of the this epulum a banquet, quibus Trojans gignit makes Perga- to which addito add balneum a ma; quod which ipfa the noun bath; et and haec thefe funt fupellex boufbold-fluff facit are quidem indeed primo in the does, nifi unless careat it want singular number neutra neuters, plurali the plural number : secundo in the plural muliebria singula these in the fingu-feminine rite by custom : constat lar number gaudent foemineis it is manifest Juvenalem that are feminine, pluralia in the Juvenal habere uses balnea plurali in the plural num-

number dat gives his to these Haec these maribus dantur neutrum genus the neuter gen- are masculines cum when singuder, alter the plural utrumque la of the fingular number, neuboth masculine and neuter, ra- tris neuters plurima of the pluftrum a rake, cum with freno ral, Maenalus an hill in Arcathe bit of a bridle, filum a thread, dia, atque and facer mons fimul atque and also capistrum the facred mountain Dindy-

mus, Ismarus a mountain in Torace, atque and Tartara the deepest tlace in bell, Taygetus a bill in Lacedemonia, fic fo Taenara a promontery in Laconia, Maffica a mountain in Campania, et and altus Gargarus the lofty fummit Gargarus. At but numerus alter the plural number dabit will give his to thefe genus utrumque both genders, fibilus an biffing, atque and jocus sport, locus a place, er and Campanus Avernus the lake Avernus in Campania.

Ropago the flock quae which sequitur fellows est is manca defective cafu in case,

ve or numero number.

Vae nouns which variant vary nullum casum no anje; ut as, fas divine law, nil nothing, nihil nothing, inftar likeness or proportion: multa many nouns et both in u, fimul and i; ut as funt are haec thefe, que both corni an born, que ana genu a kace; fic fo gummi gum, frugi thi ifty or carefil: fic fo Tempe a pleafant vale in Theffaly, tot Jo many, quot bow many, et and omnes numeros all nouns of tidem, et and fimul also impetis number a tribus from three ad an attack dat makes impose in centum to an hundred; voca- the ablative case; junge join bis you shall call aptota aptotes. vicem a turn sexto in the abla-

VE and nomen a noun cui vox cadit una that bas but one oblique case, est is monoptoton a monoptote: ceu as, noctu by night, natu by birth, juffu by order, injuffu without order, fimul also aftu by craft, promptu in readiness, permissu with leave : legimus we have read aftus plurali in the plural number; legimus we have read inficias a denial, fed but vox ea sola that case alone reperta

elt is found.

Vnt those are called diptota diptotes, quibus to which duplex flexura two cases remanfit bave remained : ut as, fors chance dabit will make forte fexto in the ablative case, quoque also spontis of choice sponte; sic so plus more habet makes pluris, repetundarum illegal exactions made by governors of provinces repetundis; et and jugeris an acre dat makes jugere fexto in the ablative cafe; autem and verberis a ftripe verbere, quoque also suppetiae aid dant makes suppetias quarto in the accufative caje; tantundem just so much dat makes tantive cal I read haec the atque a plus me acre, te cafus . fecundo 70

in which tres cafi it is of legis yo bring a gnus wo decline precem, be comp bis mift. ties : at ditionis tum onl cafe : V ir integr te perhi caje deti prior to tilus is in all t teger in relatives perconta as, ecqu diftribuu

nullus no

tive case vice: nec nor lego do and cinnis all: infinita inde-I read plura more. Quatuor finites folent are swans jungi to haec thefe four, verberis a stripe, be joined his to thefe; ut as, atque and vicem a turn, sic jo quilibet who will, Iter the oplus more, cum with jugere un ther : haec these rara funt are acre, tenuere have kept curetos seldom found quinto casu in the casus all their cases numero vocative case : et and pronomina secundo in the plural number.

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in which inflectis you decline or party, meus mine, et and tu tres casus three cases: sic so est it is opis nostrue in our power, legis you meet with fer open bring affiftance, atque an dignus worthy ope of belp; flecce decline preci prayer, atque and his mistress prece with entreaties : at but frugis fruit, et and ditionis rule caret wants tanis integra intire, nisi unless forcase defit be wanting: numerus teger intire. nullus none, neuter neither, et them spernunt bave it not.

pronouns, practer except quatuor TO cantur they are called have these four infra following, triptota triptotes, quibus noster our, nostras of our country vou.

eta all proper names, quibus est robich bave natura a nature cocreens restraining them, ne fuerint from being plurima precem, et and blandus petit plurals: ut as, Mars the god of be complaisantly courts amicam war, Cato acuise Roman, Gallia Gar', Roma Rome, Ida an bill by Troy, Tagus a river in Portugal, Laelaps a dog's name, Partum only recto the nominative nassus an bill in Phocis, que and cafe: vox the word vis force ett. Bucephalus Alexander's borfe.

Dabis add his to thefe fruto perhaps dativus the dative menta common names of grain, pensa things soll by weight, prior the singular number mu- herbas berbs, uda liquids, metilus is defective omnibus his talla metals; in quibus concernin all these, alter the plural in- ing which ipse you yourself re-Quae referunt quiras may observe quae fint plarelatives ; ut as, qui who : quae cita auctorum how authors ufe percontantur interrogatives; ut them: est uhi haec fome of as, ecquis zoho? et and quae these retinent keep pluralein the distribuunt distributives; ut as, plural number, est ubi jome of

Horden

Horden barley, farra bread- soboles an offspring, labes a corn, forum a market, mel honey, flain, et and multa nomina mamultum wine mixt with boney, ny nouns aunitae of the fifth dedefruta new wine whereof half clension tenebunt will keep tres is boil'd away, que and thus fimiles casus three like cases frankincense, servant keep tan- plurali in the plural number. tum only tres similes voces three Excipe except res a thing, spelike cases pluralia in the plural cies a shape or figure, facies a number.

and vesper the evening, pontus voces which words licet effe the sea, que and limus mud, may be totas intire numero seque and fimus dung, sic so pe- cundo in the plural number. Sonus victuals, et and fanguis blood, lent they use nectere to join mufic so aether the sky, nemo no liebria multa many feminines body, que and putror rotteness, istis to those : ut funt as are haec funt are mascula masculines vix these, stultitia folly, invidia envy, excedentia scarce exceeding nu- et and sapientia wisdom, desidia merum primum the fingular floth, atque and voces words innumber.

minei generis of the feminine reading praebet furnishes, quam gender raro are seldom pluralia which praesixam tibi being set plurals; putes ripenels of age, before you collige follow, ceu as atque and salus safety, sic so ta- certum filum a sure clue: adde lio the requital of an injury in add his to these numerum sekind, cum with indole a natu- cundum the plural number raral disposition, tussis a cough, riùs seldom, sed but quandoque pix pitch, humus the ground, at- now and then. que and lues a rot, fitis thirft, et and fuga flight; junge join give numerum secundum the quietem rest; sic so cholera cho- plural number his neutris to these ler, atque and fames bunger, neuters; delicium a delight, feque and bilis melancholy, se- nium old age, lethum death, que necta old age, juventus youth. and coepum mud, que and fa-Sed tamen but yet have thefe, lum the fea, fic fo barathrum a

face, que and acies an edge or Et both decor comeliness, et point, que and dies a day; quas numerae innumerable id genus Singula these singulars foe- of that kind, quas which lectio

Nec licet nor may we deferre deep

deep glass, que n tium : ver th glue, add g iubar que a like w which tend. your z ed nui ralnu phofts, li latti antes di des nit timul . and m cum w genus penates loca na the pla que bot que ana Locris,

Hacc generis.

ever non

naturel

im in a

glue, fimul also alec pickle; adde add gelu frost, solium a throne, jubar a fun-beam. Hic here quoque also ponas place talia such like words, quae multa many of which, fi if observes you attend, occurrent tibi will fall in your way legenti in reading.

3 4

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penates boushold gods, et and vitiae riches, item also nuptiae loca names of places plurali of a marriage, et and lactes the the plural number, quales as small guts; Thebae Thebes, et que both Gabii a city in Italy, and Athenae Athens addantur ever nouns similis rationis of like et also nomina plura more names nature legas you may read paf- locorum of places.

im in authors.

deep pit, virus poison, vitrum que and numeri secundi of the glass, que and viscum bird-lime, plural number; exuviae any thing que and penum victuals, justi- stript off from a body, phalerae tium vacation, nihilum nothing, borfe-trapings, que and grates ver the spring, lac milk, gluten thanks, manubiae money for which the spoils of war are fold, et and idus the ides of a month, antiae a forelock, et and induciae a truce, fimul also que both infidiae an ambush, que and minae threats, excubiae watch by day or night, nonze the nones of a month, nugae trifles, que and Ascula these masculines tricae toys, calendae the calends funt are contenta limit- of a month, quisquiliae the sweeped numero secundo to the piu- ings or refuse of any thing, ral number tantim only, manes thermae a bot bath, cunae a ghosts, majores ancestors, cancel- cradle, dirae curses, que and exeli lattices, liberi children, et and quiae funeral rites, feriae bolyantes the fore-ranks of vines, len- days, et and inferie e facrifices perdes nits, et and lemures spectres, formed to the dead sie so que both timul also fasti annals, atque primitiae the first paits of the and minores posterity, natales year, que and plagat fignantes cum when affiguant it fignifies fignifying retia nets, et and valgenus an extraction; adde add vae folding doors, que and dique and Locri the inhabitants of may be added, quod genus of Locris, et and quaccunque what- which fort invenias you may find

Haec neutra these neuters Haec these sunt are soeminei pluralia of the plural number generis of the feminine gender, leguntur are read rarius feldom

primo

primo in the lingular; moenia nitru thunder variant vary the walls of a city, cum with tel- genus their gender ot and voquis rough and defert places, cem termination, fic fo clvpraccordia the files of the belly peus clypeum a buckler, bacus under the ribs, lustra the dens lus beculum atque and bacillum ferarum of wild beagts, arma a flaff, sensus item and sensum arms, mapalia Namidian cotages, a thought or opinion, tignus que fic fo bellaria junkets, munia and tignum a rafter, tapetum an soice or charge, caftra a camp; que and tapete tapes tapeffer, funus a funeral petit requires panctus que and punctum a juita fole n ties, et and virgo a point, finapi quod which immuvirgin petit requires sponfalia tans changing genus its gender espoujuls, difertus an eloquent fertur is called scelerata finapis man amat loves roftra the pul- biting muftard, finus item and pit, que and pueri children ge- finum vas lactis a milk-pail, menstant carry crepundia rattles, da que and mendum a fault. que an l'infantes infants colunt viscus item and viscum birdcun oula lie n cradles, augur an lime, lie fo cornu et and flexile at the confilt confults exte the cornum the bending-born, at but en ails, et and absolvens en ling Lucanus Lucan ait faith, Tibi bis augury recant it chants ef- cura take care of cornûs finistri face his prayers superis to the the left wing of thearmy, eventus & 's above ; festa the feasts de- simul also eventum an event. um of the gods, ceu as Brecha- Sed but quid soby moror do I nal. fealts dedicated to Bac- flay itis upon theje? Lestio the chas, oterunt will be proper jun realing do forum of learned g i be joined. Quod in and if writers ministrat affords multa leges you poull read plara more, talia many fuch tibi to you. livet reponas you may place them Sed but practicea farther qui que nife hac classe in this quaedam Graeca fome Greek r.171

formis divers terminations quafi tinum a Latin word quarto cafu luxuri nt do as it were abound. from the accujative caje. Nam for Nam for tonitrus que and to- panther a panther creat maketh

nouns funt tibi notanda are to A E C thefe no ins imi- be noted by you, quae which petantia affurning varias perère have produced foctumLa-

Panthera.

panthe que an tera, ca cassida, sky fun bence the non nit com a grea ipfum

vult 2

domar Red vertitu fenfus. maine Same g gibber mis cu et and que an a plow faw-di duft, quibu add q end bo bonom bor a et an and a commi quoqu receiv Greek

nam :

panthera in the accusative case, ut as, delphin delphinus a que and crater a wine bowl cra- dolphin, sic so elephas eletera, cassis an belmet habet bath phantus an elephant, inclo comcassida, sed et and also aether the grus conger a conger. he se sky fundit maketh aethera: hinc Melengrus Melenger a man's bence venit cometh cratera in name, item also Teucrus Teunit cometh, fic to cassida magna shall add huc bither et also cea great helmet tegit covers caput tera cuncta all others, quae cobieh domari be tamed.

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Rectus the nominative case vertitur is varied his in thefe, quarti both of the fourth, atque Sensus the fignification manet re- and secundi flexus second demaineth, et and unum genus the clenfion; enim for laurus a baysame gender; gibbus item and tree facit makes genitivo in the gibber abunch on the back, cucu- genitive case lauri et and laurus, mis cucumer a cucumber, stipis fic fo quercus an oak, pinus a et and stips wages, sic so cinis at- pine-tree, ficus pro for fructu a que and ciner aftes, vomis vomer fig ac and arbore the tree, fic quoque also multa many accepta to the ancients. received a Graecis from the

the nominative case, aethera ve- cer a king of Troy. Dabis you ipfum the head, nec neither par ratio the like reason et and vult will panthera a panther lectio casta careful reading dederint tibi afford you.

Haec theje funt are simu let a plow-share, scobis et and scobs so colus a distaff, atque and pefaw-dust, item also pulvis pulver nus all victuals, cornus quando dust, pubes puber puberty: when habetur it signifies arquibus to which addes you hall bor a tree, fic fo facus a lake, add quae nouns which pariunt atque and domus an house: lice ? end both in or et and os, honor altho haec thefe nec recurbonour, et and labor labour, ar rant are not found ubique in bor a tree, que and odor a scent; every case. Leges you will read et and his to these apes et quoque also plura more his than and apis a bee, plebs plebes the theje, quae which jure relincommon people. Sunt there are quas you may well leave priscie

Sunt there are et aifo multa Greeks referentia baving gemi- adjectiva many adjectives quae nam formam a suble ending; which luxuriant abound notanda

to be noted, sed but in primis espe-quot as many as frenum a bit, et and are cially quot as many as haec no- et and cera wax, bacillum a staff wath arsi. mina these substantives et also tibi a quibus of which formes you frst syllan fundunt afford you; arma arms, may form us fimul is both us and four infra jugum a yoke, nervus a finew, is; ut as, inermus, inermis, s doubled somnus fleep, que and clivus unarmed. Hilarus merry eft beng down the fide of an bill, que and ani- is rarior very rare, hilaris est pendi, qu mus a mind, et and quot as is vox a word bene nota well momordi many as limus mud habet bath, known. rult will

### AS IN PRAESENTI Construed. Fands an

fent tense format forms and cubo to lie along cubui: que also refectum the preterpersect tense have these verbs raro formantur rixi, lug mavi: ut as, no nas to swim are seldom formed in avi. Do das and auged navi, vocito vocitas to call of- to give vult will formare form uxi. I ten vocitavi. Deme except lavo rite by custom dedi, sto stas to rakes flex to wash lavi, juvo to belp stand steti.

S in praesenti in the pre- which dat makes vetui, atque to milk d

juvi, que and nexo to knit S in praesenti in the pre sound de nexui, et and seco to cut quod fent tense format forms pleo ples quod which makes necui, neco to flay perfectum the preterperfect tense pin nevi bum the verb mico to glitter nigres to grow black nigrui : lorqueo t quod which makes micui, plice excipe except jubeo to bid justi; torsi, hae to fold quod which makes plicui, sorbeo to sup up habet bath for- it is mad frico to rubquod which dat makes bui quoque also sorpsi, mulceo be bot fe fricui; sic so domo to tame quod to stroke gently mulsi; luceo to becken, e which makes domui, tono to shine vult will have luxi, sedeo compound thunder quod which makes to to sit sedi, que and video to cit require nui, ve bum the verb sono to see vult will have vidi; sed but cieo to st found quod which makes sonui, prandeo to dine prandi, strideo to bind crepo to crack quod which makes to screek stridi, suadeo to adcrepui, veto to forbid quod vije fuafi, rideo to laugh rifi, I tio

itur is ch s, urgeo ue and

que and to otondi.

et praeterit

faffinath arsi. Syllaba prima the hic here.

s you irst syllable quatuor his of these Bo sit is made bi: ut as, lams and four infra following geminatur bo to lick lambi: excipe except rmis, is doubled : namq; for pendeo to scribo to write scripfi, et and eft beng down vult will have pe- nubo to be married nupfi; anis est bendi, que and mordeo to bite tiquum the old verb cumbo to well momordi, spondeo to betroth lie down dat maketh cubui.

d. fands ante before geo, geo ver- and parsi; dico to say dixi, itur is changed in si into si: ut quoq; also duco to lead duxi. is, urgeo to urge ursi; mulgeo Do sit is made di: ut as, manbui : que atso mulxi, frigeo to be cold do to cut dat maketh scidi, finde das and augeo to increase habet bath di; que and tundo to pound tuform uxi. Fleo fles to weep dat tudi, pendo to weigh pependi, as to rakes flevi, leo les to anoint levi, tendo to bend tetendi, pedo to que and inde natum its com- break wind backward pepedi; pre found deleo to wipe out delevi, junge join cado to fall cecidi, caeense pin nevi. Mansi formatur is di, cedo pro for discedere to degreo formed a from maneo to tarry; part, five or locum dare to give ui : lorqueo to twist vult will have place, cessi : vado to go, rado to offi; torfi, haereo to flick haefi. Veo shave, laedo to hurt, ludo to play, for- it is made vi: ut as, serveo to divido to divide, trudo to thrust, to becken, et and inde fatum its hands, rodo to gnaw, semper fa-

deo to bind vievi. ifi, I tion formabit will form fi; ut as, spargo sprinkle et praeteritum the preterperfect

rult will habere have spopondi, Co sit is made ci: ut as, vinque and tondeo to clip or spear co to overcome vici: parco to otondi. Si if I vel or r stet spare vult will have peperci et

tque o milk dat makes mulfi quo- do to eat mandi: sed but sein . ntur frixi, lugeo to mourn luxi, et to cleave fidi, fundo to pour fuceo be bot fervi; niveo to wink or claudo to sout, plaudo to clap deo compound conniveo to wink, pos-ciunt always make si, ex do to cit requires nivi et and nixi; from do.

but tieo to stir up civi, que and vieo Go fit is made xi: ut as, jungo to join junxi: fed bu ad- Ertia the third conjuga- rante before go vult will have

vult will formare make pepigi, posui, cecini. at but pango to fasten pegi Po fit is made psi : ut as, scal- disco to i q uod which dat maketh quoque po to scratch scalpsi : excipe form did also panxi.

bo to draw traxi docet shews, noise quod which format form- to to turn et and veho to carry vexi.

L-o fit is made ui : ceu as, which dat makes crepui. solo totill colui : excipe except Quo fit is made qui : ut as, tur be m psallo to play upon an instrument linquo to leave liqui : demito makes ju cum p with p, et and fallo to except coquo to cook or drefs to fend feason with salt line p without meat coxi. p, nam for utrumque both tibi Ro fit is made vi: ceu as, se-petivi; format makes li; vello to pluck ro pro planto to plant et and se-bath ster dat makes velli quoque also vul- mino to sow sevi, quod which sui: existence fi, fallo to deceive fefelli, cello fignans fignifying ordino to fet in ut as, fle pro frango to break ceculi, que order dabit will make femper al- to fasten

M-o fit is made ui: ceu as, to brush vult will have verri et etiam al yomo to vomit vomui: fed but and versi, uro to burn ussi, gemakes pe emo to buy facit maketh emi; ro to bear gess, quaero to seek que also como to deck the hair petit requaesivi, tero to beat or bruise Vo sit quireth compsi, promo to draw trivi, curro to run cucuri. vo to roll out prompsi; adjice add demo So forma it will form sivi: vivo to li to take away quod which format veluti as arcello to fend for, in- X-o f formeth dempsi, sumo to take cesso to attack, atque and lacesso to a

cept temno to contemn temph;

sparsi : lego to read legi, et and sterno to strew dat makes stravi, capessi qu ago to act facit makes egi; sperno to despise sprevi, lino to and face tango to touch dat makes teti- smear over levi interdum some- 6 viso to gi, pungo to prick punxi que times lini et and livi, quoque pinso to and pupugi; frango to break also cerno to discern crevi : will have dat makes fregi; vox vetusta gigno to beget, pono to put, the old verb pago to covenant cano to fing, dant make genui, fco to fee

except rumpo to break rupi ; et bead que Ho fit is made xi: ceu as, tra- and Arepo to make a rustling eth strepui, crepo to crack quod fisto let t

and pello to drive away pepuli. ways melius rather ferui : verro xui, hab

umpfi, premo to prefs pressi. to provoke probat shews: sed bebit with No fit is made vi : ceu as, but tolle except capesso to take beweth. sino to suffer sivi : excipe ex- in hand quod which facit makes. Cio sit

Sco fi

require v

Tofit

facio star

to ask v

capelli tio to do

avi, capessi que and capessivi, atque cio to cast jeci: antiquum the one ond facesso to dispatch facessi, sie old verb lacio to alure lexi, quoque binso to pound or grind habebit Dio sit is made di : ut as, so-

vi: will have pinsui. dio to
put, Sco sit is made vi: ut as, pa-Gio
mui, sco to feed cattle pavi: posco to to flee

fcal-disco to learn vult will formare to take cepi: excipe except cu-

; et bead quexi.

orm- to to turn verti: fed but activum Rio fit is made ri : ut as, paquod fisto let this verb active fisto pro rio to bring forth young peperi. facio stare to make to stand note- Tio makes si geminans dout as, tur be marked, nam for dat it bling f: ut as, quatio to shake mito makes jure by right stiti; mitto quassi, quod which vix reperitur dress to send dat giveth misi, peto is scarce found in usu in use. s, se-petivi; sterto to snore habet ui: ut as, statuo to erect statui:

d se-bath stertui, meto to mow mes-pluo to rain sormat formeth plufet in ut as, flecto to bend flexi; necto build Aruxi, fluo to flow fluxi. verro xui, habétque and it has nexi, at the fourth conjuga-verro xui, habétque and it has nexi, at tion dat makes is of the present tense ivi in the

take beweth.

apesitio to do feci, quoque also ja-

dio to dig fodi.

Gio makes gi : ceu as, fugio

cipe form didici, quinisco to nod the pio to desire cupivi; et and rapio to fnatch rapui, fapio to favour Hing To fit is made ti : ut as, ver- or taste sapui atque and sapivi

phich sui: exi fit is made ab from ecto; vi five or plui; sed but struo to

ge-makes pexui, habet it hath quo-perfect: ut as, scio scis to know so seek que also pexi. scivi monstrat tibi shews you.

Vo sit is made vi: ut as, vol- Excipias except venio to come vo to roll volvi: excipe except dans making veni, cambio to sivi: vivo to live vixi.

exchange campsi, raucio to be r, in- X-o fit is made ui : ut as, boarse rausi, farcio to stuf farsi, acesso to weave, quod which ha- farcio to patch farsi, sepio to : fed bebit will have texui, monstrat bedge sepsi, sentio to perceive fenti, fulcio to prop fulfi, item makes. Cio fit is made ci : ut as, fa- also haurio to draw haufi ; fan-

cio to establish fanxi, vincio to make quoque also ui. Quamvi bind vinxi; salio pro for salto altho simplex the simple ver to leap falui, et and amicio to oleo to smell vult will have olui sloath dat makes amicui: ute- tamen yet quodvis compositum mur we must use parcius but every compound inde thereof for fe dom cambivi, haurivi, ami- mabit will form melius rathe civi, sepivi, fancivi, farcivi, at- olevi; at but redolet to cast

que and falivi.

and compositivum its com- que and subolet to smell a little pound dat makes idem praeteri- Omnia composita all the comtum the same preterperfect tense: pounds a of pungo to prick for ut as, docui I have taught, edo- mabunt will form punxi; unun cui I have taught perfectly mon- one repungo to prick again vul ftrat sheweth. Sed but syllaba will have pupugi, interdumqui the Syllable, quam which fim- and sometimes repunxi. Natun riex the simple verb semper al- a compound a of do to give ways geminat doubles, non ge- quando when est it is inflexi minatur is not doubled compô- tertia the third conjugation, u to in the compound: praeter- as, addo to add, credo to believe quam except his tribus in these edo to set forth, dedo to yiel three, praecurro to run before, up, reddo to restore, perdo t excurro to run out, repungo to lose, abdo to put away, vel prick again, atque and rite crea- obdo to fet against, condo tis in verbs rightly compounded build, indo to put in, trado a of do to give, disco to learn, deliver, prodo to betray, vend Ro to fland, poseo to require. to fell, makes didi; at but w Compositum the compound a of num one abscondo to hide ab plico to fold, cum with fub, fcondi. Natum a compound vel or nomine a noun, ut as ifta of the flas to fland habebit will thefe, supplico to befeech, mul- bave fiti. tiplico to multiply, gaudet will TI Erba haec fimplicia the formare form plicavi; applico to apply, complico to fold up, nantur they are compounded, mu replico to fold back or lay open, tant change vocalem priman t and explico to unfold formant the first vowel praelentis of the

fcent fequitur follows formamth [Implex a simple verb et form simplicis of the simple verb Sprinkl forth 1 pavi to pasture drive j be objer tum onl ut as ep will kee eis of th falio to cado to and tang

simple verbs, fi if compo-

cano to eek, cae egeo to z taceo to

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taceo to hold one's peace, japio drench, diluo to wash out.

present tense que and praeteriti to savour, que and capio o the preterperfect tense in e into snatch, fi if componantur they e; damno to condemn, lacto to are compounded, mutant change fuckle, facro to dedicate, fallo to vocalem primam the first vowel deceive, arceo to drive away, in i into i: ut as, rapio to fnat b tracto to bandle, fatiscor to be rapui, eripio to take away ty weary, partio to divide, carpo to force eripui : natum a comcrop, patro to atchieve or finish, pound a of cano to fing dat scando to climb, spargo to makes praeteritum the pretersprinkle : que and pario to bring perfect tenfe per ui in ui, ceu forth young, cujus duo nata as concino to fing in confort whose two compounds comperit concinui. Sic so displiceo to to know for certain, et and repe- displease a of placeo to please; rit to find, dant make the perfect fed but haec duo thefe two comtense per i in i; sed but cerera the placeo to please, cum with perrest per ui in ui, velut as haec placeo to please very much, bene. thele, aperire to open, operire to fervant always keep usum the eover. Haec duo compôsta let use simplicis of the simple vertthese two compounds a of pasco Composita the compounds a verpavi to feed cattle, compesco to bis of the verbs calco to tread, pasture together, dispesco to salto to leap or dance, mutant drive from pasture, notentur change a per u into u: conculco be observed habere to make tan+ to tread upon, inculco to tread in. tum only pescui; cetera the rest, resulto to rebound, demonstrant ut as epasco to eat up, servabunt plainly shew id this tibi to you. will keep usum the use simpli Composita the compounds a of claudo to fout, quatio to fake. TAEC these verbs habeo lavo to wash, rejiciunt cast away to have, lateo to lie bid, a: a from claudo to fout, ocfalio to leap, statuo to erect, cludo to shut against, excludo cado to fall, laedo to burt, et to sout docet teaches id this, and tango to touch, atque and que and a from quatio to frake, cano to fing, fic so quaero to percutio to strike, excutio to eek, caedo cecidi to beat, fic fo firike out; a from lavo to wash. egeo to want, teneo to hold fast, nata the compounds proluo to

Ba

Of if componas you compound posito praceunte when a prepohaec these verbs, ago to sition goes before rolfacio to smell att, emo to buy, fedeo to fit, out docet teacheth id that, cum rego to rule, frango to break, et with calfacio to make hot; que and capio to take, jacio to cast, and inficio to infect. Nata the lacio to allure, specio to behold, compounds a of lego to read, re, premo to prefs, pango to fasten, per, prae, sub, trans, ad, praefibi mutant they change voca- eunte going before, fervant keep lem primam the first vowel prac- vocalem the vowel pracientis of fentis of the present tense in i in- the present tense : cetera the rest to i, nunquam never praeteriti mutant change it in i into i; that of the preterperfect tense : de quibus of which have these ceu as, frango to break, refrin- tantum only, intelligo to undergo to break open refregi; inci- fland, diligo to love, negligo to pio to begin incepi, a of capio to neglett, faciunt make praeteritum take : fed but pauca notentur their preterperfelt tense lexi ; relet a few be marked; namque liqua omnia all the rest legi. for perago to finish sequitur TVnc now discas learn forfollows fuum fimplex its fimple, 1 mare to form supinum que and satago to be busy; at the supine ex praeterito from the que and dego to live, cogo to preterperfest tense. bring together, ab from ago to Bi sumit takes fibi to itself att; fic to pergo to go forward, tum : namque for fic fo bibi to et and surgo to rise up, a from re- drink fit is made bibitum. go to rule; media fyllaba the Ci fit is made ctum: ut as aniddle syllable praesentis of the vici to overcome victum testatur present tense ademta being ta- shews, et and ici to smite dans ken away. Ista quatuor com- making ictum, feci to do factum, posita these four compounds a of quoq; also jeci to cast jactum. pango to fix or fasten retinent a Di fit is made sum: ut as, kerp a, depango to fix in the vidi to fee visum : quaedam some ground, oppango to fasten a- geminant double f; ut as, pandi gainst, circumpango to fasten to open passum, sedi to sit sessum, ubout, atque and repango to fasten adde add scidi to cut quod which again. Facio to do variat chang- dat makes sciffum, atque and fidi

et! nil nothing, nifi unless prae- to cleave f. flum, quoque also fodi

to dig alfo ad that fy lable, the pre nari w minat in the totono makin que a which cecidi maket di to b tenfu to bear and pe ward eth po

Vult a
Gi
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fasten
nant
to bre
tetigi
act act
ctum
gitum

give q

Li
as, for fa
for fa
falt fi
away
to brea

lable, quam which praeteritum hath latum. the preterperfest tense vult gemi- M-i, n-i, p-i, qu-i, formant nari will have doubted, non ge- form turn, velut as manifesturn minatur is not doubled supinis is manifest hic here : emi to buy in the supines; idque and this emtum; veni to come ventum, totondi to clip or shear dans cecini a from cano to sing canmaketh casum, atque and teten- also liqui to leave lictum. di to bend quod which maketh Ri fit is made fum : ut as tenfum et and tentum, tutudi verri to brush versum : excipe to beat or pound tunfum, atque except peperi to bring forth and pepedi to break wind back- young partum. vult will have datum.

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Tum,

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legi to read lectum; pegi to fultum, hausi to draw haufasten, que and pepigi to cove- stum, sarsi to patch sartum, gitum.

for fale condio to feason with cipe except campsi to exchange falt salsum; pepuli to drive campsum. away dat makes pulsum, ceculi Tifit is made tum : namque for to break culfum, atque and fe-

to dig fossum. Hic bere etiam felli to deceive falsum, velli also advertas you may mark, quod to pluck dat makes vulsum: that syllaba prima the first syl- quoque also tuli to bear habet

making tonfum docet shews, at- tum; cepi a from capio to take que and cecidi to beat quod captum, quoque also coepi to which maketh caesum, et and begin coeptum, rupi a from rumcecidi to fall quod which dat po to break ruptum; quoque

ward quod which format form- Si fit is made fum : ut as, vieth peditum, adde add dedi to fi to go to fee visum; tamen but give quod which jure by right mish to fend formabit will form missum, si geminato being dou-Gi fit is made ctum : ut as, bled : excipe except fulfi to prop nant dat makes pactum, fregi quoque also farsi to stuf fartum, to break fractum, quoque also uffi to burn uftum, geffi to bear tetigi to touch tactum, egi to gestum; torsi to wreath requiall actum, pupugi to prick pun- rit hath duo two supines tortum ctum : fugi to flee dat makes fu- et and torfum, indulfi to indulge indultum que and indulfum.

Li fit is made fum: ut Pfi fit is made ptum: ut as, as, falli stans standing pro scripsi to write seriptum : ex-

fleti

stetia from sto to stand, que and to mingle mistum, et and amifiti a from fifto to make to fland, cui to cloath dat makes amictum; ambo both dant make rite by torrui to roast habet hath tostum, right statum: tamen but excipe docui to teach doctum, que and except verti to turn versum.

favi to favour fautum, cavi to be- vult will have fertum, fic for fow rite formes you may rightly bath textum: sed but have form fatum, livi que and lini to these mutant change ui in sum besmear dat makes litum; sol- into sum; nam for censeo vi a from folvo to loofe folutum, to judge censum, cellui to break volvi a from volvo to roll volu- habet bath celsum, meto mestum, fingultivi to fob vult will fui to reap habet bath quoque bave fingultum, veneo venis ve- also messum: item also nexui to nivi to be fold venum, sepelivi knit nexum, sic so quoque also to bury rite by right sepultum. pexui to comb habet hath pexum.

flay nectum, que and fricui to fluo to flore fluxum. rub frictum, item also miscui

tenui to bold tentum; confului Vi fit is made tum: ut as, to confult consultum, alui to flavi to blow flatum: excipe ex- feed altum que and alitum, fic cept pavi to feed cattle pastum; so falui to leap faltum, colui to lavi to wash dat makes lotum in- till quoque also occului to terdum sometimes lautum atque bide cultum; pinsui to pound and lavatum, potavi to drink fa- or grind habet hath pistum, racit makes potum interdum some- pui to snatch raptum, que and times et also potatum, sed but serui a of sero to set in order ware cautum; a from sero sevito quoque also texui to weave habet

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Quod a verb that dat makes Xi fit is made ctum: ut ui dat makes itum; ut as, do- as, vinxi to bind vinctum: mui to tame domitum : excipe quinque five abjiciunt caft sway. except quodvis verbum every n; ut as, finxi to form or faverb in uo, quia because semper sbion fictum, minxi to make waformabit it will always form ui ter mictum, adjice add pin xi to in utum into utum; ut as, paint dans giving pictum, strinxi exui to put off exutum; deme to bind hard firictum, quoque except rui a from ruo to rush also rinxi to grin rictum. Flexi dans making ruitum. Secui to cut to bend, plexi to twift, fixi to vult will have fectum, necui to fasten, dant make xum; et and

Qvod-

Vodque compositum su-pinum every compound V Erba verbs in or admit-tunt take praeteritum supine formatur is for- their preterperfect tense ex pomed ut as simplex the simple su- steriore supino from the latter pine, quamvis altho eadem fyl- supine, u verso being turned per Iaba the same syllable non flet us into us, et and sum vel or does not continue semper always fui consociato being added: ut as utrique to them both. Compo- a of lectu to be read lectus fum fita the compounds a of tunfum to vel fui I have been read. At but pound, n der ta by taking away n, horum of these nunc sometimes est make tusum; a of ruitum to rush, there is deponens a deponent, i media the middle letter i dem- nunc sometimes est there is comta being taken away, fit is made mune a common notandum to be rutum; et and quoque also a of marked. Nam for labor to slide faltum to leap fultum. Compô- lapfus: patior to fuffer dat maketh fta the compounds a of sero to fow, passus, et and ejus nata its comquando when format it forms fa- pounds; ut as, compatior to suftum, dant make situm. Haec fer together compassus, que ana these captum to take, factum to perpetior to endure formans do, jactum to cast, raptum to forming perpessus: fateor to own snatch, mutant change a per e dat makes fassus, et and inde nainto e, et and cantum to fing, ta its compounds; ut as, confiteor partum to bring forth young, to confess confessus, que and difsparfum to sprinkle, carptum to fiteor to deny formans forming crop, quoque also fartum to stuf. diffessus: gradior to step dat Verbum the verb edo to eat makes greffus, et and inde nata compositum being compounaed its compounds; ut as, digredinon facit maketh not estum, sed or to step aside digressus: junge but esum, unum one duntaxat add fatiscor to be weary fessus only comedo to eat up formabit fum, metior to measure mensus will form utrumque both. A from sum, et and utor to use usus. nosco to know duo these two tan- Ordior pro texo to weave dat tum only cognitum to know et and makes orditus, pro incepto to beagnitum to know again habentur gin orfus, nitor to strive nifus are found, cetera the rest dant vel or nixus sum, et and ufcimake notum: noscitum jam now scor to revenge ultus, timul alfo est is nullo in usu not in use. irafcor

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to xi

ue xi

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irascor to be angry iratus, atque natus sum, juro to swear juravi and reor to suppose ratus sum. et and juratus, que and poto to Obliviscor to forget vult will drink potavi et and potus, titubo bave oblitus fum, fruor to enjoy to stumble titubavi vel or titubaoptat chuseth fructus vel or frui- tus, prandeo to dine prandi et tus, junge add misereri to have and pransus sum; placeo to please pity misertus. Tuor to fee et dat makes placui et and placitus, and tueor to defend non vult will suesco to accustom vult will have not bave tutus, sed but tuitus suevi atque and suetus, nubo to fum; adde add locutus a of be married nupfi que and nupta loquor to speak, et and adde add sum; queis to which junge add secutus a of sequor to follow. que also libet it pleaseth quod Experior to try facit maketh ex- which facit makes libuit et ana pertus; paciscor to make a bar- libitum, et and adde ada simul gain gaudet will formare form also licet it is lawful dans makpactus sum, nanciscor to get ing licuit licitum, taedet it nactus, apiscor to obtain quod wearieth quod which dat makes which est is vetus verbum an taeduit et and pertaesum, adde old verb aptus sum, unde from add pudet it shameth faciens mawhence adipiscor to get adeptus. king puduit que and puditum, Junge add queror to complain atque and piget it grieveth quod questus, junge add profici- which tibi format forms you pifcor to go profectus, expergif- guit que and pigitum. cor to awake sum experrectus; TEutro-passivum a neuter et and quoque also haec these I passive formattibi forms comminiscor to devise commen- you praeteritum its preterperfect tus, nascor to be born natus, tense sic thus, gaudeo to be glad que and morior to die mortuus, gavisus sum, sido to trust sisus, et atque and orior to rife quod and audeo to dare aufus sum, its preterperfect tense ortus.

TAEC these verbs habent have praeteritum a preterperfett tense activae of the active et and passivae vocis passive tense aliunde of another. Incepvoice: coeno to sup format tibi tivum a verb inceptive in sco formeth you coenavi et and coe-

which facit maketh praeteritum fio to be made factus, soleo to be

went solitus fum.

Vaedam verba some verbs accipiunt take praeteri-tum their preterperfest ftans Stans / its pr praete tenfe e verb : begin tepui fervel a from to dif from vult 2 preter from ferio percu water from to pit fedi a lift 1 bear, fuo t rite t bear. Stare Rang will 199 1 fanic eat,

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stans standing pro for primario P Vgiunt these verbs want its primitive adoptat taketh P praeteritum the preterperpraeteritum the preterperfest fest tense, vergo to bend, ambigo tense ejuldem verbi of the same to doubt, glisco to spread, fatisco verb : ergo therefore tepesco to to chink, polleo to be powerful, begin to be warm vult will have nideo to shine: ad hace add to tepui a from tepeo to be warm, these, inceptiva inceptives; ut fervesco to begin to be bot fervi as, puerasco to grow towards a from ferveo to be hot; cerno childhood: et and passiva pasto discern vult will have vidi a sives, quibus activa whose actives from video to fee; quatio to shake caruere want supinis their vult will have practeritum its supines; ut as, metuor to preterperfect tenfe concusti a be feared, timeor to be feared: from concutio to shake, que and meditativa omnia all meditaferio to smite percussi a from tives, praeter besides parturio to percutio to smite, meio to make be in labour, esurio to be bungry, water vult will have minxi a quae duo which two fervant keep from mingo to make water; fido praeteritum their preterperfect to pitch or light vult will have tense.

sedi a from sedeo to sit, tollo to I TAEC verba these verbs lift up fustuli a from suffero to I raro seldom aut or nunbear, et and fum to be fui a from quam never retinebunt will have fuo to be, et and fero to bear supinum their supine; lambo to rite rightly tuli a from tulo to lick, mico micui to glitter, rudo bear, fifto tantum only pro for to bray as an afs, scabo to claw, stare to stand steti a from sto to parco peperci to spare, dispesco fland, que and furo to rave vult to drive from pasture, posco to will have infanivi, ducens fetch- require, disco to learn, compeing it a from verbo the verb in- sco to restrain, quinisco to nod fanio to be mad: fic so vefcor to the bead, dego to live, aneat, medeor to heal, liquor to be go to throttle, sugo to suck, melted, reminiscor to remember, lingo to lick, ningo to snow, que poscunt require praeteritum a and satago to be busy, psallo to preterperfect tense a from pascor play on an instrument, volo to te to be fed, medicor to heal, li-willing, nolo to be unwilling, queho to be melted, recorder to malo to be more witting, tremo remember. to

to tremble, firideo to screek, firi- polita whose compounds habent do the same, flaveo to be yellow, have ercitum; fic so nata the liveo to be black and blue, avet compounds a of gruo to cry like a to covet, paveo to dread, conni- crane, at as, ingruo to invade: veo to wink, fervet to be bot : et and quaecunque neutra whatcompositum a compound a of ever neuters secundae of the senuo to nod; ut as, renuo to re- cond conjugation formantur are fuse: a of cado to fall; ut as, formed in ui; excipias you may accido to fall upon, praeter except except, oleo to finell, doleo to occido to fall down quod cobich be in pain, placeo to please, que facit makes occasium, que and and taceo to bold one's peace, recido to fall back recasum: re- pareo to obey, item also careo to fpuo to refuje, linguo to leave, be without, noceo to burt, jaceo Ino to pay, metuo to fear, cluo to lie down, que and lateo to lie to hine, or to be famous, frigeo bid, et and valeo to be in health, to be cold, calveo to be bald, caleo to be bot; namque for hace et and sterto to snore, timeo to these gaudent supino have their fear : fic fo luceo to fbine, et and supine. arceo to drive away cujus com-

## SYNTAXIS Construed.

VErbum personale a verb secundae personae second person personal concordat agrees rarissime exprimitur is very selcum nominativo with its nomi-dom express'd, nish unless granative case numero in number tia for the sake distinctionis of et and persona person: ut as, distinction, aut or emphasis Via the way ad bonos mores to energy: ut as, Vos ye damgood manners est is nunquam nastis have condemned: quanever sera too late. Fortuna for- si as though dicat he should say, tune est is nunquam never bona praeterea nemo no one else. Tu kind perpetuo perpetually.

Nominativus the nominative tu van parens our father, si if tu

Nominativus the nominative tu you parens our father, si if tu ase primae of the first vel or you deseris forsake us, perimus

dicat

are p

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Tu y

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In fignific pertine men ta the non fonae o fubaud ut as, torted, they re dicant i cry abr the like ported mited crimes. report p

Subfil non eft i minacivity verbo to do fomet i verb of is, Ment neum m

pentea y

Gon.

Aliqua

nus my lord, tu you vir my buf. tal. band, tu you frater my brother.

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Subauditur is often understood ; were burnt. ut as, est be is, fertur be is retorted, dicunt they fay, ferunt dicant they report, clamitant they ante fe before them accusativum ery abroad, et and in similibus in an accusative pro instead of noported designasse to bave com- Gaudeo I am glad te redimited atrocia flagitia borrid isse you are returned incolu crimes. Que and ferunt they mem safe. Volo I desire te report poenituisse te that it re- agere you would act fabulara pentea you irae tuae of your pas- a comedy. tion.

minativus the nominative case Gaudeo I am glad, quod that to sometimes verbum infinitum columis safe. Volo I desire, s, Mentini lying non est is not fabulam a comedy.

Verbum a verb positum placneum my way. Aliquando sometimes oratio a ed inter between duos nomina-

we are undone: quasi as though senterce: ut as, Didicisse to have dicat he should fay, tu you es learnt ingenuas artes the liberal are patronus our patron praeci- sciences fideliter throughly epuè in a particular manner, et mollit softens much mores mens and prae aliis beyond all others, manners, nec finit and suffers Tu you eras was mihi domi- them not effe to be feros bru-

Aliquando fornitimes adver-In verbis in verbs, quorum bium an adverb cum with genifignificatio whose signification tivo a genitive case: ut as, Parpertinet relates ad homines to tim virorum part of the men cemen tantum only, nominativus ciderunt were flain in bello in the nominative case tertiae per- the war. Partim fignorum part fonae of the third person saepe of the standards sunt combusta

VERBA verbs infiniti modi they report, aiunt they fay, prae- of the infinitive mood flatuunt fet the like: ut as, Fertur be is re- minativo a nominative: ut as,

Hic modus this mood potest Substantivum a substantive may resolvi be changed per by non est is not semper always no- quod et and ut that: ut as, verbo to a verb, fed but aliquan- tu you rediifti are returned inverb of the infinitive mood : ut ut that tu you agas would atl

tives

tivos two nominative cases di- same manner participia partipro

me I am weary vitae of my life. severe ones. conjugit of wedlock.

plurali to a verb plural: ut as, for Dover.

much like nigro cygno a black nances

Ad eundem modum after the word folim only ponitur

versorum numerorum of diffe- ciples, et and pronomina protent, rent numbers potest may concor- nouns, concordant agree cumpration dare agree cum with alterutro substantivis with substantives I can either of them: ut as, Irae the ut as, Donec as long as eris youpore quarrers amantium of lovers est shall be felix in prosperity, nais ren is integratio the renewing a- merabis you will reckon up mulmain moris of love. Pectus her breaft tos amicos many friends; nullu Re quoque also fiunt becomes robo- amicus no friend ibit will go adum amissas opes to a lost estate. Nor ubsta Impersonalia impersonals non hoc primum vulnus this is no tersor habent have not nominativum a the first wound that mea pecto ender nominative case praecedentem ra my breast senserunt has fellometi going before them : ut as, Taedet tuli I have born graviora mor ormer erage

Pertaesum est I am quite sick Aliquando sometimes oratio aily n Sentence suppliet supplies locumbich Nomen a noun multitudinis the place substantivi of a substantay ap of multitude fingulare of the fin- tive : ut as, Audito it bein m the gular number quandoque some- beard regem that the king propey be times jungitur is joined verbo ficisci was set out Derobernia at ris ey cal

Pars part of them abiere are gone. Uterque both luduntur are deluded dolis with tricks.

A Djectivum an adjective nere in gender, numero numera nere in gender, numero number, good man? Qui be who ferv ness nere in gender, numero number, good man? Qui be who ferv ness nere in gender, numero number, good man? Qui be who ferv ness nere in gender, numero number, good man? Qui be who ferv ness nere in gender, numero number, good man? Qui be who ferv ness nere in gender, numero number, good man? Qui be who ferv ness nere and casu case: ut as, Rara avis keeps consulta the decrees patrum glo an uncommon bird in terris in of the senators, qui who keep ich dithe world, que and simillima very leges the laws juraque and on the mulb like nigro cygno a black nances ce in

Nec nor unica vox is a fir wed wh

llianu u lun a partipro for antecedente the antece- the fun and moon, quod which ina prodent, sed but interdum sometimes vocant they call interlunium the ree cumpratio a sentence: ut as, Veni interlune. antives I came ad cam to ber in vem- Aliquando sometimes relatieris vonpore in feason, quod which est vum a relative concordat agrees rity, nats rerum omnium primum the cum with primitivo the priup mulmain bufiness of all.

vill go adum placed inter between duo the possessive : ut as, Omnes all ate. Nor ubstantiva two substantives di- dicere said omnia bona all hopeis is no erforum generum of different ful things, et and laudare exea pecto enders concordat agrees nunc tolled meas fortunas my fortune. has feltometimes cum with priore the qui haberem in having gnatum ora mor ormer : ut as, Seratus the fenate a fon praeditum endued tali ineragebat assiduam stationem genio with such a disposition. s oratio aily met eo loci in that place, qui Quoties as often as nullus noes locur bich hodie quoque even to this minativus no nominative case ina substantey appellatur is called senacu- terponitur is put inter between it bein in the senate-house. Incipiunt relativum a relative et and veking propey begin ab eo flumine from bum verb, relativum the reobernia pat river, quod which vocant lative erit shall be nominativus

edent gon, fertur moves propiùs a sere visit lucidum fontem the clear onu ra nearer the earth.

Nunc sometimes cum with At si but if nominativus a sersonis steriore the latter: ut as, Honominative case interponatur is nes men tuentur regard il-put between relativo a relaves patro in globum that globe, quae tive et and verbo verb, relative ich dicitur is called terra the vum the relative regitur is general or other in carcere in the prison, or ab alia dictione by some other

mitive, quod which subaudis; nullus Relativum a relative colloca- tur is understood in possessivo in

bey call Saliam Salia. Stella the nominative case verbo to the tive con vis the planet Jupiter, quae verb: ut as, Felix happy the

is a fin od which appellatur is called word, quae which locatur is plac-onitur llianum Tully's dungeon. In ed in oratione in the sentence ulunae in the conjunction of cum verbo with the verb . ut as

the best of which ego habeo I herilis filius my master's son. non vidi I never faw. Quem vertitur it is turned in dativum videndo in seeing whom obstu- into a dative: ut as, Est he is puit he flood amazed. Quo pater a father urbi to the city, dignum worthy of which judica- que and maritus an husband urvi I have judged to you. Quo bi to the city. Herus tibi your melius better than whom nemo master, mili pater my father. no one scribit writes. Lego I Adjectivum an adjective in read Virgilium Virgil, prae neutro genere of the neuter genquo in comparison of whom ce- der positum put absolute absoteri poëtae the rest of the poets lutely, hoc est that is, fine subfordent are little worth.

kening divers things concurrent little money. Hoc noctis at meet together, posterius the lat- this time of night. Non videter ponitur is put in genitivo mus we see not, quod manticae in the genitive case: ut as, A- what part of the wallet est is in mor the love nummi of money tergo at our back. Quantum crescit increases, quantum as nummorum as much money a much as ipfa pecunia the money quisque every one fervat keeps in it self crescit increases. Rex a arca sua in bis chest, tantum f. king pater is a father patriae of dei so much credit et also habe his country. Arma the armour bas he. Achillis of Achilles. Cultor a iller agri of the ground.

tafe faepissime vertitur is very the former substantive Subau-

Gratia thanks abest are lost ab sessivum into an adjective posofficio in a kinaness, quod which sessive: ut as, Patris domus mora delay tardat keeps back. the bouse of my father, pa-Cujus numen whose deity adoro terna domus my father's house, Quorum optimum Heri filius the fon of my mafter,

bave. Cui similem whose like Est ubi sometimes etiam also

stantivo without a substantive. Vum when duo substan- postulat requires aliquando some tiva two substantives di- times genitivum a genitive : ut versarum rerum beto- as, Paululum pecuniae a vers

Interdum sometimes genitivus a genitive case ponitur tantum Hic genitivus this genitive is fet alone, priore substantive often turued in adjectivum pot- dito being understood per el

hpfir as, come turn Vent Veita both word derfo che I or the under Glauc word derfin Byrrh rbia:

Same ti eoden as, Op lorum fodiun earth. the die Ruggill bus file Laus

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perium thing p in the nitivo g by ingo

lipfin

as, Ubi when veneris you are doris ingenuous modely. turn ad dextram to the right: grity. Ventum erat we were come ad Glaucus's Deiphobe: filia the had nihil usus no need. vum the word fervant.

e pos-

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ber.

same thing ponuntur are put in vifer ell is opus necessary nobis as, Opes riches, irritamenta ma- ex tuis literis by your letter opelorum the incentives to vice, ef- ram that the ferrice Sulpitii of fodiuntur are dug out of the Sulpitius non fuisse was not earth. Arcent they drive fucos multum opus very necessary tibi the drones, ignivum pecus a for you. Dices you will jay fluggilb creature, a praclepi- nummos that money opus effe bus from their bives.

thing ponitur is put in ablativo get ready, quod that which opu in the ablative case, vel or ge- est is necessary parato to be profubate fubate per el by ingenui vultus of an ingenu-

hipfin by the figure ellipsis: ut ous aspect, que and ingenui pu come ad Dianae to Diana's, ito a man nulla fide of no inte-

Opus need et and usus need Vestae to Vesta's: utrobique in exigunt, require ablativum an both examples templum the ablative caje: ut as, Opus est word temple subjuditur is un- nobis we bave need of auctoriderstood. Hectoris Androma- tate tua your authority. Non che Hector's Andromache: ux- accepit he would not receive or the word wife subauditur is pecuniam money ab iis from understood. Deiphobe Glauci them, qua of which fibi effet be

word daughter subauditur is un- Autem but opus videtur derstrod. Video I spy hujus seems quandoque sometimes po-Byrrhiam this gentleman's Byr- ni to be put adjective adjectively rbia: subaudi understand ser- pro for necessarius necessar; que and varie construitur b.s Dio substantiva two substan- different confructions: ut as, tives ejusdem rei respecting the Dux a leader et and auctor adeodem cafu in the same case: ut for us. Intelligo I understana is necessary mihi for me ad ap-Laus the praise et and vitu- paratum for the furnishing tri-

AD

A Djectiva adjectives, quae folution. Tam tenax as tena- three desiderium desire, notitiam know- scandal, quam as nuntia a mes- dum ledge, memoriam memory, atque senger veri of truth. Petax quis a and contraria the contraries iis greedy pecuniarum of money. eight. to .befe, exigunt require geni- Nomina partitiva nouns par- men. tivum a genitive case: ut as, titive, aut or posita put partitive mus Natura the nature hominum of partitively, interrogativa quae- rum of men est is avida fond novitatis dam some interrogatives, et . Au of novelty. Mens a mind prae- and numeralia nouns of num- are nsi licia foreknouing suturi what is ber, exigunt require geniti- praepo to come. Esto be thou memor vum a genitive case, aquo from ins, de mindful brevis aevi of the short-which et also mutuantur they as, So ness of life. Illicis in fraudem take genus their gender: ut as, ris of you delude imperitos rerum Accipe take, utrum horum which one e v youth unacquainted with the of these two mavis you had ra-rod. world, eductos brought up libe- ther. Quisquis whoever deorum omnes re ingenuously. Rudes ignorant of the gods fuit ille he was coon p Graecarum literarum of the Habeo I have minus virium efore as Greek learning. Nec nor fum less strength, quam than uter roop co en I dubius doubtful animi of vis either vestrum of you lecurrit

mind. Devius aequi fiverving Sancte deorum facred deity ree from from justice.

Adjectiva verbalia verbal Nigrae lanarum black wood Ordin aasestives in ax etiam also bibunt imbibes nullum colorem equire exiguunt require genitivum a no colour. Facio I esteen tiam also genitive case: ut as, Audax in-neminem none omnium ho per sensi bold in nature. Tempus minum of all men pluris more restius all things. Virtus virtue est most omnibus Macedonum a some Est siguax an avoider vitiorum of the Macedoniaus ut manerer vices. Sagax quick in discern- to stay. An est is the im.

In utilium things of use. Te-quisquam hominum any ma Et and max constant propositi to his re-living aequè miser so wretche ativum

ut as ego I? Tres fratrum cundus inferior haud ulli to none three of the brothers. Quatuor veterum of the ancients virtute judicum four of the judges. Non-in valour.

judicum four of the judges. Non-in valour.

dum constat 'tis not yet agreed, Interrogativum an interrogaquis who such such octavus the tive et and ejus redditivum the
eighth sapientum of the wife word which answers it erunt shall
men. Romulus suit was pri-be ejustem casus of the same case
mus the first regum Romano-et and temporis tense: ut as,
rum of the Roman kings.

Quarum rerum of what things

Autem but usurpantur they est is there nully satietas no fulmumme used et also cum with his ness? Divitiarum of riches. Quid
genitipraepositionibus these prepositi- rerum what affairs nunc geriofrom ons, de, e, ex, inter, ante: ut tur are now carrying on in Anr they as, Solus the only one de supe-glia in England? Consultur
ut as, ris of the gods above. Alter they are debating de religione
which we e vobis of you es deus is a about religion.

leorum omnes a.l. Ibi upon this Lao-fails, quoties as often as intere was coon primus first ante omnes rogatio the question fit is made virium efore all, magna caterva a great per by cujus, cuja, cujum whose? n uter roop comitante attending him, ut as, Cujum pecus whose tattle?

deity rece from the top of the citadel Aut or per dictionem by a you redens in a great heat.

rdens in a great heat.

Respondent to the state of the st

my mi Et and aliquando some imes ut as, Cujus codex whose book weight ativum a dative: ut as, So est is hic this? Meus mine.

C 3, Com.

Comparativa comparatives et gnifies mensuram the measure and superlativa superlatives, ac- excessus of exceeding : ut as, cepta being taken partitive par- Quanto by how much doctior itively, exigunt require geniti- more learned es you are, tanto by vum a genitive cafe, a quo from fo much fis be submissior more

which et also mutuantur they submissive.

take genus their gender : ut a, Dextra the right off is for- how much, multo by much, actate tior the ftronger manuum of the by age, natu by birth, jungunbands. Medius the middle est tur are joined utrique gradui to is longistimus the longest digi- both degrees : ut as, Tanto by torum of the fingers.

the poets.

Comparativa comparatives, peccat offends. Es you are mus ve cum when exponantur! bey may longe peritior far more skilful an orat be explained per by quam than, ceteris than others, sed but ta- Huce admittunt receive ablativum an men yet non multo melior not refered ablative case: ut as, Argentum much better. Major aetate the compount filver est is vilius of less value elder et and maximus aetate the prop auro than gold, aurum gold vir- the eldeft. Major natu et and tuberna tutibus than virtues : id est, maximus natu the same.

Tanto by fo much, quanto by so much pellimus poeta be is the

Autem but accepta being worft poet omnium of all, quantaken partitive partitively ex- to by bow much tu you are opponantur they may be explained timus patronus the best advocate gentle etiam also per by e, ex of, aut omnium of all. Omne vitium bis fall. or inter among : ut as, Virgi- every vice animi of the mind ha- which lius Virgil doctiffimus the most bet in se carries in it crimen a is nur learned poetarum of the poets : fault tanto conspectius by for trary id eft that is, ex poetis of the much more remarkable, quanto pleafan baets, velor inter poetas among major by how much greater has Supple betur he is accounted, qui coho to all.

that is, quam than aurum gold, A Djectiva adjectives, quibu felloz quam than virtutes virtues. Admittunt they admit et also vantage, incommodum disad Quae alterum ablativum another ab-vantage, similitudo likeness, disadjectivo qui which fignificat fi- fimilitudo unlikenefs, volupte tiam al

pleasast

pleat aut o to an gnifi vum facis be be to bis to th bonu pition ba a fome ; mica

o a fi

afure as, Clior ito by more to by aetate gunlui to to by isthe quanre op-

lenfist

pleasure, submissio submission, case : ut as, Praeterea beaut or relatio relation ad aliquid fides regina the queen, fidiffima to any thing fignificatur is fi- most faithful tui to you, occidit gnified, postulant require dati- is fallen ipla berfelf sue dextra vum a dative case : ut as, Si if by her own right hand. Patres facis you take care ut that fit fathers confent trink effe that be be idoneus serviceable patriae it is aequum reasonable, nos to his country, utilis ufeful agris that we jam a pueris from our to the lands. O fis O be thou very childhood illico nasci should bonus kind, que and felix pro- immediately become senes old pitions tuis to thy adorers. Tur- men, neque effe and not be ba a multitude gravis trouble- affines partakers illarum rerum some paci to peace, que and ini- of those things, quas which mica aver/e placidae quieti to adolescentia youth fert bring: Procate gentle ease. Similis like patri with it. Quem be whom mevitium bis father. Color the colour qui tuis you fear, erat was par like nd ha- which erat was albus white, est hujus this man. Es you are simen a is nunc now contrarius con- milis like domini your master. by for trary albo to white. Jucundus Communis common, alienus quanto pleafant amicis to bis friends. frange, immunis free, jungunter ha- Supplex submissive omnibus tur are joined variis casibus to ii who to all. Poeta a poet est is finiti- divers cases : ut as, Est it is comeu are mus very near a kin oratori to mune common animantium om .

but talior not refered nomina nouns composita mon omnibus to all. Hoc ther ate the compounded ex praepositione of est is commune common mihi aetate the preposition con: ut as, con-tecum to me and you. Non et and tubernalis a comrade, commili- aliena not unfit confilii for the to a fellow-foldier, conservus design. Alienus ambitioni an quibu fellow-servant, cognatus a enemy to ambition. Non alie-um addinsman by birth, etc. nus not averse a studiis to the disad Quaedam some ex his of these studies Scaevolae of Scevola. Da-els, diffectives junguntur are joined bitur it shall be granted, vobi

rolupta tiam also genitivo to a genitive to you effe to be immunibus

tree from huius mali this cala- makes umbram a shadow non Caprificus the wild fig- amplius not more quatuor pedes tree est is immunis free omni-longam than four foot long. bus from them ail. Sumus we Interdum sometimes in ablaare immunes free ab illis malis tivo in the ablative: ut as, from those evils. Fons a fountain latus pedibus

Natus born, commodus con- tribus three foot wide, altus deep venient, incommodus inconve- triginta thirty. nient, utilis ufeful, inutilis ufelefs, Interdum fometimes etiam alvehemens earnest, aptus fit, jun fo in genitivo in the genitive : guntur are joined interdum ut as, Facito make areas the smetimes etiam also accusativo floors latas broad pedum denûm to an accusative cum with praction foot each, longas ling pe positione a preposition: ut as, dum quinquagenum fifty for Natus born ad gloriam for each, in morem after the man

glory. ner horti of a garden.

A Djectiva adjectives, qua Verbalia verbals in bilis, accepta taken passive passively, ut In which pertinent relate a as et also participia participles, copiam to plenty, ve or ego fen or poting rather participialia statem want, exigunt requi farticipials in dus, postulant re- interdum sometimes ablativus quire dativum a dative case : an ablative, interdum sometin. . Lt. as, Lucus iners a thick genitivum a genitive case: ut a grove penetrabilis penetrable Quae regio what country in to nelli astro by no star. O Juli O ris upon earth non plena is n Julius, memorande worthy to full noffri laboris of our be mentionea mihi by me post strefs? Dives rich equam e; ter nullos sodales nove of my borjes, dives rich pictai vel in embroidered garments, et a acquaintance.

TEnfura the measure ma- and gold. Amor love of gnitudinis of quantity foecundiffimus very full of Subjicitur is put after adjectivis both melle honey, et and fo adjectives in accusativo in the gall. Dives rich agris in lan accufative case: ut as, Gno- dives rich nummis in money; mon a dial-pin septem pedes sitis in soenore put out at in manner

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Ac

gover case causan lidus p curvus old as black . mour. te futur

For

non pedes g. ablaut as, edibus

us deep

iam alnitive : eas the denûn ong pe fty foo

requir blativu ry in te ena is n

money

bees fessae being tired referunt jestives in ablativo in the ablase return home multa nocte late tive case: ut as, Facies a face at night, crura plenae baving pallida pale miris modis in a their shanks full thymo of thyme. wonderful manner. Gramma O animae O fouls curvae in ter-ticus a grammarian nomine in ras bent towards the earth, et name, re in reality barbarus a and inanes void caelestium of barbarian. Syrus a Syrian nabeaven'y things! Expers frau-tione by his country. Caefar dis void of deceit, beatus abound- Trojanus a Trojan origine by ing gratia in favour. Dives descent.

rich spe in hope, pauper poor re Dignus worthy, indignus unworthy, praeditus endued, captus in substance.

Nomina nouns diversitatis of disabled, contentus content, exdiversity exigunt require ablati- torris banished, fretus relying the man vum an ablative case cum prae- upon, exigunt require ablativum positione with a preposition: an ablative case: ut as, Es you es, qual ut as, Aliud another thing ab are dignus worthy odio of barelate a hoc from this. Diversus dif- tred. Qui haberem who had or ego ferent ab isto from that man. gnatum a fon praeditum endued

Nonuunquam fonctimes e- tali ingenio with such a distosttiam also dativum a dative: ut tion. Oculis captitalpae the blind sometin as, Huic diversum different moles fodere bave dug cubilia afe: ut a from this. their holes. Abi go your way

Adjectiva adjectives regunt contentus contented forte tua govern ablativum an ablative with your lot. our la case fignificantem signifying Nonnulla some horum causam the cause: ut as, Pal-these admittunt admit interdum; stai vel lidus pale irâ with anger. In-sometimes genitivum a genitivum alla et alla e is in lan te futura at approaching death. ancestors.

Forma the form velor modus A A EI of me, tui of thee. ut at in manner rei of a thing subji- VI sui of himself, nottri of the young ritur is put after adjectivis ac-us, vettri of you, genitivi the genisive

native cases primitivorum of the suus bis own, noster ours, et and primitives, ponuntur are used vester yours, recipiunt take post cum when persona a terson fig- se after them has genitivos these nificatur is fignified: ut as, Lan- genitive cases; ipfius of himguet she languishes desiderio tui self, solius of him alone, unius for want of you. Que and pars of one, duorum of two, trium part tui of you lateat may lie of three, etc. omnium of all, clausa shut up corpore meo in plurium of more, paucorum of my body. Imago nostri the pi- few, cujusque of every one, et and genitivos the genitive cases Eture of our person.

Meus mine, tuus thine, suus participiorum of participles; bis own, nofter ours, vefter yours, qui which concordant agree ponuntur are used, cum when cum genitivo with the genitive actio action vel or possessio the case primitivi of the primitive possession rei of a thing fignifica-subauditi understood in postur is fignified : ut as, Favet be fassivo in the possessive : ut as, favours desiderio tuo your de-Dixi I affirmed rempublicam fire. Imago nostra our picture : that the state effe falvam was preid est that is, quam which nos ferved mea unius opera by my single service. Meum folius pecwe possidemus posses.

Genitivi the genitive cafes catum my offence alone non potest nostrûm of us et and vestrûm cannot corrigi be amended. Cum of you fequentur follow diftri- whereas nemo no body legat butiva diffributives, partitiva reads scripta mea timentis the partitives, comparativa compa- writings of me fearing recitare ratives, et and superlativa su- to rehearse them vulgo publicperlatives: ut as, Nemo none ly. Ceperis conjecturam you nostrûm of us. Maximus natu may guess de studio tuo ipsius the eldest nostrum of us. U- by your own study. Praestantior nufquifque every one veltrum of more excellent in fua cujufque you. Ne fit let it not be mirum laude each in his own skill. strange cui to any vestrum of Noster duorum eventus the e- ipse ille he you. Major the elder vestrum vent of us two oftendat may les Hercul Haec possessiva these posses- is melior the better. Hostra omof you.

fives, meus mine, tuus thine, nium memoria in the memory personis to

of us at fros fler eyes. P veltris p praises o

Sui of ozon-fun cals, ho tur they always ac praeceffi oratione or adnex pulam b Petrus P fe bimse Parcit be his oren magnope

Iple o gnificatio trium pe per fons: vidi faw, it, ipfe h

ne se dese

for fake k

Et ana nominibu well ac nouns: ut

of us att. Vidisti you fare no- Ego idem I the fame man ad-Aros flentis ocellos my weeping sum am present. Idem do you eyes. Respondet he answers the same man perge go on faceveltris paucorum laudibus the re to bring about has nuptias this marriage. Idem the same praises of you few.

Sui of himself et and suus his man jungat may yoke vulpes own-funt are reciproca recipro- foxes, et and mulgeat milk hir-

cals, hoc est that is, reflectun cos be-goats.

tur they have relation semper Haec demonstrativa these dealways ad id to that, quod which monstratives, hic, ifte, ille, dipraecessit went before in eader stinguuntur are distinguished sic oratione in the same clause, aut thus: hic demonstrat points to or adnexa one connected per co proximum the nearest mihi to pulam by a copulative: ut as, me; ifte eum bim, qui wbo est Petrus Peter admiratur admires is apud te by you; ille eum fe himself nimium too much. him, qui who est is remotus at Parcit he spares erroribus suis a distance ab utroque from both his own errors. Petrus Peter of us.

magnopere rogat earnestly begs, Ille tum usurpatur is thenne se deseras that you would not used, cum when demonstramus

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Iple exprimit expresses fi- thing ob eminentiam by way of gnificationem the fignification eminence; verò but iste ponitur trium personarum of the three is used, quando when mentiopersons: ut as, Ipse I my self nem facimus we make mention vidi faw, inte videris look you to alicujus rei of any thing cum it, ipse he himself dixit said it. contemtu with contemt: ut

2016 Et and jungitur it is joined as, Alexander ille magnus Afius tior nominibus to nouns pariter as lexander the great. Pellito que well ac as pronominibus pro- drive ab ea from ber istum aeill. nouns : ut as, Ipfe ego I my felf, mulum that paltry rival, quod

e e- ipse ille he himself, ipse Hereu- poteris as far as you can.

may les Hercules bimjelf. Cum when hic et and ille Idem etiam likewise potest referuntur are refered ad duoe fit om. may jungi be joined omnibus anteposita to two things or permory personis to all the persons: ut as, sons going before, hic debet ought.

ought proprie properly ac and ut as, scribor I am writen, sausitatissime most usually referri lutor I am saluted, habeor I am to be referred ad posterius to the accounted, existimor I am latter et and propius the near- thought: exigunt require noer, ille ad prius to the for- minativum a nominative case umer et and remotius the farther trinque on both fides: ut as, off: ut as, Propositum the de- Deus God est is summum bofign agricolae of the busbandman num the chief good. Perpufilli est is contrarium contrary pasio- very little persons vocantur are ris to that of the Shepherd : ille called nani dwarfs. Fides faith the former quam maxime gau- habetur is reckoned fundamendet most of all delights subacto tum the foundation religionis in a well tilled et and puro so- nostrae of our religion. lo clean foil, hic the latter no- Item. likewise omnia vervali in fallow ground grami- be all verbs fere in a manner nosoque and full of grass; ille admittunt admit poil se after granted the one sperat expects fructum them adjectivum an adjective, advantage e terra from the earth, quod which concordat agrees cognover hicthe other e pecore from cattle. cum with nominativo verbi the nage it.

e diverso on the contrary inve- in case, genere gender, et and tam difer nias you may find pronomen the numero number: ut as, Rex also: Es pronoun hic referri to be refer- the king mandavit primus first your advan ed ad substantivum remotius ordered haerefin berejy extirpa-bonest. Qu to the farther substantive, et and ri to be extirpated. Pii pious fast of min ille ad proximius to the nearer. men orant taciti pray filently. I not be all

TErba fubstantiva verbs sub- Boni good boys discunt seduli faithful? am, forem I might be, fio I am a bad shepherd dormit sleeps tivum maie, existo I am: verba pas- supinus with his face upwaras ies as often fiva verbs paffice vocandi of Homo a man incedit walks e-tifies possess calling; ut as, nominor I am rectus upright in caelum to-r pertinere named, appellor I am called, di- wards heaven.

cor I am faid, vocor I am call-Infinitum a verb of theattle est is ! ed, nuncupor I am named: et infinitive mood quoque alfest it is th and fimilia the like is to them; hater bath coldem casus the a young a

be beatis Tamen yet est ubi femetimes nominative cafe to the verb cafu lowable n flantive; ut as, fum I learn diligently. Malus paftor CVM po

o any thin,

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Jeem j

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rather

vitem r To accoun

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Jam erence maj

crita an hypocrite cupit defires fe haughty. so accounted. Vivitur men live the like: ut as, Non est meum melius better exiguo upon a it becomes not me dicere to speak little; natura nature dedit bath contra against auctoritatem the granted omnibus to all effe to authority tenatus of the senate. be beatis happy, si quis if a man Hja beida, haud vestrum est it cognoverit knew how uti to ma- dont become you effe to be irathe mage it. Non licet it is not al- cundos passionate. Est it is huafu lowable nobis for us effe to be manum an humane frailty irasci and tam difertis so eloquent. Item to be angry. Rex also: Expedit vobis it is for Verba verbs aestimandi of efirst your advantage effe to be bonas steeming or valuing postulant repa-bonest. Quo commisso by what quire genitivum a genitive case: ious fast of mine mihi non licet may ut as, Pecunia money plurimi fit

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arasties as often as fignificat it fig-valued nunc now, quam than s e-rifies possessionem possession, aut prisci temporis annis in antient to-r pertinere respect ad aliquid times. Literae learning haben the attle est is Meliboei Melibeus's. n'hilo] nothing worth.

all it is the duty adolescentis Aestimo admittit takes vel s the a young man revereri to re- either genitivum a genitive

same cases utrinque on both ders. Regum est it is the part fides: ut as, Hypocrita an of kings parcere to spare subbyposrite cupit desires videri to jectis the vanquished, et and defeem justus righteous, hypo-bellare to fubcue superbos the

videri that he may seem justum Hi nominativi these nomirighteous. Malo I had rather native cases excipiuntur are exesie be dives rich, quam than cepted, meum my, tuum thy, haberi fo accounted; malo I had fuum bis, nostrum our, vestrum rather me esse that I were di- your, humanum humane, be!vitem rich, quam than haberi luinum brutal, et and fimilia

ntly. I not be allowed esse to be piam is very much esteemed passim astor SVM postulat requires geni- parvi penditur is little valued. Reeps tivum a genitive ease, quo- Opes wealth pluris sunt is more o any thing: ut as, pecus the tur is reckoned nihili [vel or pro

jam erence majores natu bis el- case, vel or ablativum an ablative:

mo I dont value you this. Virtus Cupido O Cupid, parce forbear de ambo virtue est is aestimanda to be damnare to condemn tuum vavalued magno at a great rate tem your own poet sceleris of

ubique every where.

of a nut-shell, nihili of nothing, pili of an bair, affis of a penny, hujus of this, teruncii of a farthing, adduntur are added pe- vertitur is changed aliquand genitivus culiariter peculiarly his verbis fometimes in ablativum into an to these verbs, aestimo, pendo, ablative, vel either cum praepo full reru facio, I esteem or value: ut as, sitione with a preposition, vel o business.

Ego illum slocci pendo I dont sinè praepositione without a pre pray, labo value bim of a straw, nec hu- position: ut as, Accusavit gra distresses, is facio nor do I regard him this, qui who me pili aestimat marchum Timarchus de impu gna thing eleemes me not of an bair.

peculiar expressions: Boni con- you ought to be put in mind d fulo; acqui, boni facio : id est, ea re of that matter. Si if es yo that is, accipio in bonam par- are iniquus judex a partial judg

tem I take in good part.

cufing, damnandi of condemning, mine of the same crime. menendi of warning, absolvendi Uterque both, nullus non ers datae of acquiting, et and fimilia the alter the other, neuter neither is proj like, postulant require genitivum of the twe, alius another, ambultitiae of a genitive case, qui which fig- both, et and superlativus graern alioru nificet fignifies crimen the dus the superlative degree, jui aults, obl charge: ut as, Oportet it is fit guntur are joined verbis to ver um its or eum that he, qui who incusat id genus of that kind non nive you can arcuses alterum another probri of only in ablativo in the ablative member hi distronelly, intueri sould look into ut as, Accusas ao you accuse fu mper alzon se ipsum bimself. Condemnat ti of theft, an or stupri dish eminerunt to condemns generum suum bis nesty? Utroque, sel or de ings, quae

tive : ut as, Non hujus te aesti- fon-in-care sceleris of wickedness troque o impiety. Admoneto illum re. Flocci of a lock of wool, nauci mind him pristing fortunae of his former condition. Absolutes est he is acquited furti of theft thing, n

Hic genitivus this genitive viter be grievously accussed Ti foul feren dicitin of immodefly. Putavi Ista these sunt are singularia thought te esse admonendur run famil in me to me, ego I condemnal genitivum Verba verbs accusandi of ac- will condemn te you eodem crir accusat

trog

vel or de cufaris ! rimis of mul at o

Satage resco to as, Is be miseresce Remin iviscor to remember

nt as, Ren

troque of both: ambobus, vel or regard. Sed but: Memini, id est de ambobus of both: neutro, that is, mentionem feei I made vel or de neutro of neither. Ac-mention de hac re of this thing, cusaris you are accused de plu-de armis of arms, de te of you. re rimis of very many things si- Potior to gain or enjoy jun-

e of mul at once. gitur is joined aut either geni-Satago to be bufy about a tivo to a genitive cafe, aut or utus nef: thing, misereor, et and mise-ablativo an ablative: ut as, tice resco to pity, postulant require Romani the Romans potici funt and genitivum a genitive case: ut gained signorum the standards an as, Is be fatagit has his hands et and armorum arms. Troes epo full rorum fuarum of his own the Trojans egressi being land-

el o business. Oro, miserere pity, I ed potiuntur enjoy optatà arenà pre pray, laborum tantorum so great the wish'd for shore.

gra distresses, miserere pity animi a Mnia verba all verbs posera soul ferentis suffering non dinpu gna things undeserved. Et and quistively regunt govern dati-

miseresce pity generis tui your vum a dative case ejus rei of own family. dun

that thing, cui to or for which Reminiscor to remember, ob- aliquid any thing acquiritur is es you remember, admittunt admit what manner soever: ut as, Nec annual remember agenitive case, aut scrittur there is neither sowing, n cr r accusativum an accusative: nec metitur nor mowing mihi it as, Reminiscitur he remem- for me istic in this matter. Onon ers datae fidei bis promise. Est culus nescio quis I know not weithet is proprium the property what eye fascinat bewitches mihi ambiultitiae of folly cernere to dif-teneros agnos my tender lambs. s grante aliorum vitia other mens VERBA verbs varii generis

aults, oblivisci to forget suo- of various sorts appendent belong im its own. Faciam I will huic regulae to this rule.

on nive you cause ut memineris to In primis in the first place, member hujus loci this place verba verbs significantia signifyings, quae which curant they regunt govern dativum a dative

trog

tale: ut as, Illa seges that land praepositione a preposition: ut respondet answers demum at last as, Comparo I compare Virgilium votis the defires avari agricolae Virgil cum Homero with Homer. of the covetous busbandman. Ac- Aliquando sometimes acceptam fert be acknowledges cufativum an accufative cum that he owes fuam eruditionem praepositione with the preposibis learning tibi to you. Non tion ad : ut as, Si if comparapotes you cannot commodare tur he is compared ad eum to Prospe Jerve, nec nor incommodare bim, nihil est be is nothing. aifferve mihi me.

belly, mora est it would be tedi- nefactor. quentiam to elequence.

Verba verbs dandi of giving Quaedam some ex his of these et and reddendi of restoring re- ce look junguntur are joined etiam alfo gunt govern dativum a dative Que an accusativo to an accusative : ut ease : ut as, Fortuna fortune is, petit as, Quies rest plurimum juvat dat giveth nimis too much fet of re very much delights festium a multis to many, fatis enough nul- of the sh wearied man. Si if memorem li to no body. Est he is ingra-bout all I should mention alia other things, tus ungrateful, qui who non re-est that quae which conducunt conduce ponit does not return gratiam that mat ad ventris victum to nourilb the thanks bene merenti to his be-te against

ous. Naturane whether nature, Haec thefe verbs habent have meo, form an or doctrina learning confe- variam conttructionem different am in fe rat contributes plus more ad elo- constructions: Dono I present, sum fo hoc munus this gift tibi to you to te for Verba verbs comparandi of dono I present te you hoc mulormido te comparing regunt govern dati- nere with this gift. Oro I in ear of you vum a dative case: ut as, Sic treat impertias you would bestownihi nocea thus folebam was I nsed compo- aliquid temporis some time huice.

nere to compare magna great cogitationi upon this thought Verba et things parvis with small. Ad- Gnatho Gnatho plurima salut comising, a aequavit se he made himself e- impertit greets well summun 3, regunt qual fratri to his brother et both fuum his fingular friend Partice case: opibus in wealth, et and digna- menonem Parmeno. Aspers ings prom Vero but interdum sometimes on me, aspersit he asperst m servaturum ablative cum with me labe with a blemish. Insin 23 mast res

vit h equo be co penul Piget isle, id filium infido Conful

llum aga

vit he threw penulam his cloke ravit he paid mihi me aes alieequo upon his borje, inflravit num the debt. be covered equum bis borse Verba verbs imperandi of

penula with his cloke. Et and commanding, et and nuntiandi of piget I am vexed consulu- telling, regunt govern dativum isse, id est that is, dedisse con- a dative case: ut as, Pecunia filium that I counfeled, vel or money collecta gathered up improspexisse that I provided for perat commands, aut or servit infido viro the faithless man. serves, cuique every man. Saepe Consule, id est, that is, prospi- often videto take care quid dicas ce look to faluti tuae your health. what you fay, de quoque viro of retive Que and consulit, id est that every man, et cui and to whom.

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tune is, petit confilium be asks counnuch fee of rectorem ratis the pilot moderor I governtibi, et and te nul- of the ship de cunctis aftris a- you. Refero I relate tibi, et gra-bout all the stars. Consulis, id and ad te to you : item likewife, re-eft that is, statuis you order istuc Refero, id est that is, propono

be-le against your felf, atque and in nate. Scribo I write, mitto I

Ferent am in fear for you: id est that id est that is, trado I deliver is refents, furn folicitus I am folicitous ut feras for you to carry ad ali-

bestownihi noceas lest you should burt legas for you to read.

nmur g, regunt govern dativum a fit committere to commit nil Par live case: ut as, Quae which nothing nifi but lene what is Aspert ings promitto I promite tibi fost vacuis venis to the emis

Infin at maft religiously. Name- dem not the be dead.

Dicimus we fay: Tempero. tiam that matter pessione very ill in I propose ad senatum to the se-Illum against him. Metuo, ti- fend tibi, et and ad te to you, Do bave neo, formido tibi, vel or de te I give literas a letter tibi to you: o you to te for you. Metuo, timeo, quem to some one. Do I give mu ormido te, vel or a te I am in literas a letter ad te for you: id

Verba verbs fidendi of trustsought Verba verbs promittendi of ing regunt govern dativum a
falut romising, ac and solvendi pay- dative case: ut as, Decet it is nihi uf ac and recipio ergage esse veins. Ne credas trust not muerst m servaturum to observe sancti- lieri a woman, ne mortuaequ:-

dativum a dative case: ut as, test mecum with me.

Pius silius a dutiful son emper Verba verbs minandi of I am co olicate huic bim. Occurrite Sum, cum compositis withniam bec.

and me. Saevis ursis convenit Verba verbs composita com Non ... the favage bears agree inter se pounded cum his praeposition is of the with one another. Aufculto, bus with theje prepositions, pratimes mut id est that is, obedio I obey ti- ad, con, sub, ante, post, ob, it be datie bi you : ausculto, id est that is, inter, ferme for the most part sente anoth audio I bear te you. Adamas gunt govern dativum a datis one pr the diamond diffidet disagrees case: ut as, Ego I relunother in magneti, vel or cum magnete outibone meis majoribus my acit be exce with the loadstone. Certat he cestors virtute in virtue. Nany men contenas cum illo with him, et manum admoliaris lay not ban ace vitia and Graecanice after the Greek upon albo gallo a white cock. Heat in am confiruction illi. Noli pugnare this conducit conduces tuae lau Bit pro dont febt duobus, id eft thatis

Verba verbs obiequendi of contra duos against two. Tu to your p complying with, et and repu- die name you quo pignore for nobis voi gnandi of oppoling, regunt govern what wager certes you will con-my wife

always obtemperat obeys patri threatening, et and irascendi of prefer in bis father. Quae whatever being angry, regunt govern dati noft une places homines men arant plough, vum a dative cafe : ut as, Mini-to before navigant fail over, aedificant tatus est be threatenea mortempono Ip build upon, omnia all parent o- death wrique to both. Nihi famae to bey virtuti virtue. Orabo I will est there is no reason, quod suc bowever intreat ipfum hunc this man censeam why I should be angry mea feria bimself, supplicabo I will sup- adolescenti with the young man orum luc

prevent morbo a difease venien- its compounds, praeter excep obtrudi be ti coming. Fortuna fortune re- posium, regit governs dativum ody, itun pugnat opposes ignavis precibus a dative caje: ut as, Rex piume. Peri a pious king est is ornamentument bang At but quaedim some ex his an ornament reipublicae to the Non folu of thefe junguntur are joined flate. Nec obest it neither burtsuly prefe cum aliis casibus with other ca- nec prodest nor profits mili mehings, se les : ut as, Haec theje things Muita many things defunt aruit was co non convenient dont go right wanting perentibus to those whice I for fratri mecum with my brother defire multa many things. - ter et and

Tu to your praise. Convixit hetived git governs dativum a dative for nobis with us. Subolet hoc uxori cafe: ut as, Cuique est every con-my wife has a jealoufy jam al- one has velle fuum his own likready, quod ego machinor what ing, nec vivitur nor do men live of I am contriving. Antefero I voto uno with the same defire. di of prefer iniquissimam pacem the Namque for est mihi I have dati most unequal peace justissimo bel- pater a father, est I have inju-Inito before the most just war. Post- ita noverca a severe step-mother rtempono I postpone pecuniam moncy domi at home.

fuc bowever posthabui I postponed simile like huic to this: ut ingramea seria my serious affairs il- as, Enim for non est he is not

withiam because ea she potest can tit usus who hath a sufficiency. xcep obtrudi be thrust nemini upon no Sum, cum multis aliis with ivuntody, itur ad me they come to many others, admittit admits ge-

piume. Periculum danger impen- minum dativum a double dat ve ntuntet bangs over omnibus all. case: ut as, Mare the sea est o th Non folum interfuit he was not is exitio the destruction avidis

it avuit was chief in them. Inter-laudi a credit tibi to your feef.

er et and igni fire. vitio as a fault mihi to me?

com Non pauca not a fest ex Postulat be requires id that apitioni is of theje aliquoties some- poni fibi should be ascribed 10 , pratimes mutant change dativum bim gratiae for a favour. ob, it be dative in alium casum Est ubi sometimes hic dativus

art sento another cafe: ut as, Ali-this dative tibi, aut or fibi, aut or daties one praestat exceeds alium eriam also mihi, additur is added relunather ingenio in ability. An-nulla necessitatis causa not from my acit be excells multos virorum necessity, at but potius rather ele-

t ban acc vitia these weaknesses in- as, Jugulo I lab hunc this man

Nihi samae to reputation. Tamen Suppetit it sufficeth est is man orum ludo to their sport. Quo- pauper poor, cui rerum suppe-

burts ally present his rebus at these nautis of greedy sailers. Speras ni mahings, sed but etiam also prac-do you e spect fore that should be le wilico I forbid tibi you aqua wa- quod which vertis you impu.

e. Nany men sapientià in wijdom. gantiae for the sake of elegance: ut k. Hent in amore are in love. Sic sibi gledio with bis and aclau Bit pro for habes, obave re- sword.

Dz

communis common, regunt go- den death. vern accusativum an accusative Sunt there are some quae bim. case: ut as, Fugito avoid per- which habent have accusativum Verba

case: ut as, Fugito avoid percase: ut as, Fugito avoid percontatorem an inquisitive peran accusative case signification in the same est figure: ut as, Nec nor vox don mutant chi
is garrulus a blab. Nec nor payour voice sonat found hominem vum one
tulae aures do open ears retinent sike an humane creature, so ablativum
keep sideliter faithfully commiss dea O a godes! certe doubtlest or dativum
things committed to them. Aper Qui who Curios simulant prethe boar depopulatur saies wast tend to be like Curius, et an cam I pu
agros the fields. In primis in Bacchanalis vivunt revel as a
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agros the fields. In primis in Bacchanalis vivunt revel as a
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agros the fields. In primis in the like a goals of gonius hircumflinks like a goals
vum an accusation of a near f
but otherwise at the adobtion, regunt govern du actionis of
alternative atque and absoluta
files files files files files files
vum an accusation of a near f
but you posce ask veniam pai by arms, se
graitive atque files
the files files files
and files files
and the files files
a

VErba transitiva verbs tran- vum into an ablative: ut as, of the as fitive cujuscunque gene- Videor do I feem vivere to live into an ris of what kind soever, sive diu vita a long life? Ire to go tione with whether activi active, five or recta via the direct way. Obiit Obtellem deponentis deponent, sive or be died morte repentina a sud-ipsum bi

veniam i

as, of the accufatives in ablativum be turn'd excessive pare ra with live into an ablative cum praeposi- anger. Invidus the envious man o go tione with a praeposition: ut as, macrescit grows lean opimis rebiit Obtestemur let us bumbly intreat bus at the plentiful estate altesud-ipsum him, que and oremus beg rius of another. Peregit he pervenjam this favour ab ipso of formed rem the matter mira cequae bim.

vum Verba, verbs vestiendi of Viri men, invigilate be watchful, by a cleathing interdum fometimes nam for tempora the seasons difdou mutant change alterum accusati- fugiunt stip away tacito gressu nem vam one of the accusatives in with a filent pace, que and ane, 0 ablativum into an ablative, vel nus the year convertitur turns tlest or dativum a dative: ut as, In- about nullo sono without noise. pre duo te tunica, vel or tibi tuni- Dum while vires strength an-

Vodvis verbum any verb tolerate endure labores labours; melli admittit admits ablati- curva senecta crouching old age Got vum an ablative case significan- jam veniet will soon come tacito goal tem signifying instrumentum pede with a silent foot.

king the instrument, aut or causam Praepositio a preposition aliend cause, aut or modum manner quando sometimes additur is and actions of an action: ut as, Ië-ded ablativo to the ablative cause tause substituted bae-cause of the cause, et and mote do a mona the Devil non armis not manner actions of an action:

par by arms, sed but morte by death. as, Baccharis you rave prae ebreces Expellas should you drive out na-etate through drunkeness. Tractions of manner actions are the man culm tamen yet recurret it will return cum summa humanitate with admit as a signed source of the cause of the cause of the cause of an action of the cause of the ca dmo usque fill. Hi the e certant the highest courtefu. nc indeavour desendere to desend Nomen pretii a noun of price n ci hemselves jaculis with darts, subjicitur is put after quibush e lli they saxis with stones. Gau-dam verbis some verbs in ablabes leo I am glad, ita so dii may tivo casu in the ablative case:

leritate with wonderful dispatch.

and cam I put you on a coat. nique and years finunt permit,

f a be gods me ament be propitious ut as, Non emerim I would no mutato me, grati causa for my son's purchase it teruncio at a for-im ake. Vijementer e canduit thing, seu or vitiosa nuce a

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roten aut. Ea victoriato at Non vendo I fell not pluris for victory fetit coft Poenis the more, quam than ceteri others Carthaginians multorum fan- fortaffe perhaps etiam even miguine much blood ac and vulne- noris for lefs.

ribus wounas. Sin but if substantiva their Vili at a low rate, paulo for funtantives addantur are added little, minimo for very little ponuntur they are put in abla magno for much, nimio for too tivo in the ablative: ut as, Do much, plurimo for very much, cuit be taught tanta merced dimidio for balf, duplo for at fo great a price, quanta a twice as much, ponuntur are nemo no one hactenus kitherto put faepe often fine substanti- Vendidi I fold minore preti vis without substantives: ut as, at a lower price, quam than em Triticum wheat venit is fold I bought.

vili at a low rate. Redime Valeo to be worth etiam all ransom te yourself captum made interdum sometimes reperitu trisoner, quam queas minimo is found junctum joined cur at the lowest rate you can. Fames accusativo with an accusative bunger conflat cofts parvo little, at as, Dicti they were call -fastidium niceness magno nauch. denarii denaries, qued becan

Hi genitivi theje geni- valebant they were in value d tives excipiuntur are excepted nos aeris ten brafs coins, or pofiti put fine substantivis with- fes; quinarii quinaries, qui

out substantives; tanti for so because quinos five. much, quanti for how much, plu- Verba verbs abundandi of - 1is for more, minoris for lefs, bounding, implendi of filling tantidem for just so much, quan- onerandi of loading, et and tivis for as much as you please, diversa their contraries, jungu father. quantilibet the same, quanticun- tur are joined ablativo to que for how much foever : ut ablative cafe : ut as, Antiph es, Eris you will be tanti of such abundas you abound amore ze cause? C value aliis to others, quanti as what you love. Sylla exple ships, qu fueris you are tibi to yourself. filled omnes suos all his ar derwent, Priamus Priam, que and tota divitiis with riches. Partici light to m Troja all Troy, vix suit was vit he acquainted aliquem for quod that carce tanti ; much worth li arem fome friend fuo fern

ne wit menda mines men or Exped mine d levabo of this ther b qui per ney; qui

quae vi

Ex dam for times re a geniti they ar with old guis feri quam af band fu caedis 2 ticipat ! iervum fui con Quafi as bare nee quod tha nis defen! ne with his discourse. Quibus I was forced to live with

mendaciis with what lies ho- you.

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mines levissimi bive the vainest Fungor to discharge, fruor to men onerarunt loaded te you? enjoy, utor to use, et and alia Expedi clear te your self hoc cri-quaedam some others, junguntur mine of this charge. Ego I are joined ablativo to an ablative levabo will ease to you hoo fasce case: ut as, Qui he who volet of this load. Malo I had ra- hall defire adipite to get veram ther have virum an husband, gloriam true glory, fungatur qui pecunia egest without mo- should discharge officiis the duney; quam than pecuniam money, ties justitiae of justice. Est. quae viro without an busband, is optimum an excellent thing

Ex quibus of which quae-trui to profit aliena infania by dam some nonnunquam some-another's madness. Juvat tis times regunt govern genitivum at fervice, fi if utare you can a genitive : ut as, Implentur ufe animo hono a good courage they are filled veteris Bacchi in re mala in a bad matter. with old wine, que and pin- Dirait be pulls down, aedificat guis ferinae fat venison. Post- be builds, mutat be changes quam after that dextra bis right quadrata square things rotundis band fuit was faturata fated for round. Vescor leat carnibus caedis with flaughter. Par- feb. Equidem eruly hand dignor ticipat be acquaints paternum me I dont think my felf worths fervum bis father's fervant call honore of fuch bonour. Sni of fui confilii with his difign. persedendum est we must foroca-Quafi as though tu indigeas you multitudine a multitude verbo. and bave need of hujus patris this rum of words. Muneravit be re ungu father. Quid est what is there, warded eun bim regui focietat: to quod that ege at wants defenfio- with a share in the government. ntipt nis defense in hac causa in this Communicabo te I will give re w cause? Omnes labores all bard- you access semper always menta exple sips, quos wbich cepi i un- mea to my table. Profequor te is at derwent, fuere were leves mini amore laude, honore, etc. id artici light to me, praeterquam except est that is, amo I love you, m far quod that carendum erat tui laudo straife yo honoro .1 beneur you. Afficio te gaudio, a trepido magistro from their

Supplicio, dolore, etc. id elt trembling keeper.

that is, exhilaro I make you mer- Hic ablativus this ablative ry, punio I punish you, contri- aliquando sometimes vertitur is

ito I make you sad.

verbiis with theje adverbs bene cealed virtue paulum distat difwell, male ill, melius better, fers little sepultae inertiae from pejus worse, optime very well, lifeless sloth. Eripe te morae pessime very ill, jungitur is throw off delay. joined ablativo to an ablative Ablativus an ablative case siate cum praepositione with the gnisicans signifying menturam preposition de: ut as, Nunquam the measure excessus of exceeding meritus eft be never deserved additur is added verbis to verbs, bene well de me of me. Esaf- quae which obtinent carry vim mus meritus est deserved opti- the sense comparationis of comme very well de lingua Latina parison : ut as, Multo praestat of the Latin tongue. Catilina tis much better cavere to avoid, meruit deserved pessime very ill quam than admittere to give

accipiendi of receiving, distan- grees. Superat he surpasses di of being distant, et and aufe- duplo twice as much. Antece! rendi of taking away junguntur lit he excells nimio very much. are joined ablativo to an ablative Ablativus an ablative cafe cafe cum praepofitione with a fumtus taken absolute abso. prepofition : ut as, sampridem au- lutely additur is put quibuflibet diveram I had long fince heard verbis to any verbs: ut as, iftue that ex multis of many. Est Christus Christ natus est was it is fortuitum a chance thing na- born, imperante Augusto when I ti to be born a principibus of prin- Augustus was emperor ; crucisee Imperator the general procul fixus erucified, imperante Tibeabell is at a great diffance ab rio when Tiberius was emperor wrbe from the city. Ira their fu- Credo I believe pudicitiam that wix absunct scarce refrains chastity moratam stayed in ter struction

changed in dativum into a da-Mereor to deserve, cum ad- tive: ut as, Celata virtus con-

de republica of the republic. admittance. Vincit he excells Quaedam verba certain verbs te you multis partibus many ae-

ris upo Saturn dum n of, Cl our lea auspice Maria beard nifie z

Abla partis o by the cufatire quibuld Acgrot mind n corpore tes his i capillos

Quae pantur d genitivo ut as, F Jurdly, vourfelf : piebam . crucior in mind, dum est mo from being di be is unr

Diverf verfae rat be fet aft our leader, et and Christo Christ praesente you being present. auspice our guide. Jam now A Blativus an ablative case Maria Mary, audito when it was In agentis of the doer, fed but

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partis of the part, et and poetice additur is added passivis to verbs by the poets accufativus an ac- passive: ut as, Landatur he is ensative, additur is added verbis praised ab his by these, culpaquibusdam to some verbs: ut as, tur he is blamed ab illis by those. Aegrotat he is fick animo in Res the affair gella elt was mind magis more, quam than managed egregie bravely ab corpore in body. Candet den- confule by the conful. Honesta tes his teeth are white. Rubet things honest, non occulta not capillos bis bair is red.

jurdly, qui angas to torment te mihi by me. be is unresolved in mind.

ter fruction possunt may adjungi me. Privaberis you shall be de-

ris upon earth, Saturno rege in same verb: ut as, Dedit be gave Saturn's reign. Nil desperan- vestem his garment mihi to me dum nothing is to be despaired propria manu with his own of, Christo duce Christ being hand pignori for a pleage, te

beard Christum that Christ ve- praepositione a preposition antenifie was come, cucurrit ran. cedente going before et and inter. Ablativus an ablatice esse dum semetimes dativus a dative, things hiden, quaeruntur are Quaedam some of these usur- aimed at bonis viris by good pantur are ufed etiam alfo cum men. Nulla none tuarum forogenitivo with a genitive case: rum of your sisters audita bas ut as, Facis you aet absurde ab- been heard, neque visa nor jeen

yourself animi in mind. Desi- Ceteri casus the other cofes piebam mentis I dotea. Dif- manent continue in passivis in crucior I am tormented animi passives, qui which fuerunt bein mind, quia because abeun-longed to them activorum as dum est mihi I must go ab do- actives : ut as, Accusaris you are mo from home. Examinatus accused furti of theft a me by me. being dismayed pendet animi Habeberis ludibrio you will be made a laughing stock. Dedoce-Diversi casus diverse cases di. beris you shall be untaught istos versae rationis of different con- mores those manners a me by ri be set after eidem verbo the prived magistratu of your office.

Vapule

neo to be fold, liceo to be humana mankind, audax bold prised, exulo to be banish- perpeti to endure omnia all ed, fio to be made, neutro-paf- things, ruit rushes per vetitum fiva neuter passives habent have nefas through forbiden wickedpassivam constructionem a pas- ness. five construction: ut as, Vapulabis you shall be beaten a prae- infinitive mood ponuntur are ceptore by the master. Malo I put interdum sometimes figurabad rather spoliari be stript a to figuratively, et and absolucive by a citizen, quam than te absolutely: ut as, Haeccine venire be fold ab hoste by an flagitia that these lesodnesses fieri enemy. Cur suby exulat philoso- should be committed? decet is phia is philosophy banished a con- it becoming? oportet is it expevivantibus by persons at feasts? dient? par est is it fit? acquum Quid what fiet will become ab est is it reasonable? aut or illo of bim? Virtus virtue licet aliquid fimile some like thing

omnibus by all. adduntur are usually put after conscius knowing bimself guilty quibusdam verbis some verbs, quaerere to seek arma means to participiis participles, et and destroy me : incipiebat be began ploughed adjectivis adjectives : ut as, Amor subauditur is under sood. love justit commanded me scribere Erundia gerunds, et ans to write, quae what things pu- I Supina Supines, regunt fo genitiv duit I was ashamed dicere to govern casus the cases suorum plural no speak. Vis fieri dives would you verborum of their own verbs elegantly be rich, Pontice Ponticus? Nil ut as, Efferor I am transport runds in cupias covet nothing. Existi- ed studio with desire vidend contulisse mans thinking magni interesse of seeing patres vestros your fa myself in it was of great consequence, thers. Utendum est we mus gratia for Justus being ordered confundere make use of actate our time : ac dendi of toodus to violate the treaty. tas time practerit paffes away they give

Vapulo to be beaten, ve- worthy amari to be loved. Gens

Verba infinita verbs of the is fet parvo pretio at a low price subauditur is understood. Hinc upon this spargere in vulgum [be TI Erba infinita verbs of the began] to scatter abroad voces for geru infinitive mood familiariter ambiguas doubtfulfayings, et and

Brat be was tum then dignus cito pede with a fwift foot spectandi Mittimu

E quibuid tain fub adjectiv and qua

Mittim

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great re dendi to natus an bendi of cites Ce bees. A his tall determin

Infini

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poetice Quibus concern t medicari

Interd

Mittimus we fend scitatum to comedies. Permissa eft licentia confult oracula the eracle Phoe- liberty was granted diripiendi bi of Apollo. pomorum to seramble for fruit

Erundia gerunds in di pen- et and opfoniorum provisions: I dent depend tum both a Gerundia gerunds in do penquibuidam subitantivis on cer- dent depend ab his praepositiotain fubstantives, tum and als nibus upon these prepositions, a, adjectivis adjectives: ut as, Et ab, abs, de, e, ex, cum, in, are and quae tanta causa what so pro: ut as, Ignavi idle boys cito araolu- great reason tibi fuit had you vi- deterrentur are soon discouraged cine dendi to fee Romam Rome? In- a discendo from learning. Amor fieri natus amor a natural desire ha love, et and amicitia friendship, is bendi of geting koney urget ex- utrumque dictum est are both xpe- cites Cecropias apes the Attic derived ab amando from loving. num bees. Aeneas celsa in puppi in Consultatur they debate de tranor his tall hip jam certus already feundo about paffing over in Gal. bing determined eundi to go. liam into France. Uberior glo-

line Infinitivus modus an infini- ria greater glary comparatur is [he tive mood ponitur is used pro getenex defendendo by defending, oces for gerundis the gerunds in di quam than ex accusando by ac. and poetice by the poets : ut as, cufing. Ratio the means feri. uilty Quibus studium who have a bendi of writing conjuncta est us to concern tueri to protest arva the is joined cum loquendo with egan ploughed lands. Peritus skilful speaking. Ego petam I will medicari to cure.

demand mercedem wages abs te

and Interdum fometimes etiam al- of you pro, vapulando for being

gunt so genitivus pluralis a genitive beaten.

brum plural non invenuste additur is Ponsatur they are used et erbs elegantly put after gerundiis ge- also fine praepositione without port runds in di: ut as, Quum when a preposition: ut as, Vitium the fend contulissem I bad betaken me difease alitur is nourisbed, que r fa myself in forum into the market and vivit lives tegendo by being mul gratia for the sake illorum vi- concealed. Disces you will learn : 20 dendi of feeing them. Faciunt scribere to write scribendo 69 away they give copiam opportunity writing.

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Gerundia

fitionibus upon these prepositions, kin latrocinio to robery. Ne deinter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut lectetur let him not be delighted coenandum at Super time. Tol- ing accusations. lent ingentes animos they will C vpinum in um the supine grow very unruly ante doman- D in um fignificat fignifies acdum before they are broke. Lo- tive actively, et and sequitur cus a place ampliffimus ce y bo- follows verbum a verb, aut or nourable ad agendum to plead in. participium a participle, figni-Ne acceperis take not munus a ficans fignifying motum mobribe ob absolvendum to acquit. tion ad locum to a place: ut as, Veni I came propter te redimen- Veniunt they come spectatum to dum to ranfom you.

fignificatur is fignified ponuntur be feen. Milites foldiers milli they are used citra praepositio- funt were sent speculatum to nem without a preposition, ad- view arcem the citadel. dito verbo est the verb est being At but hoc supinum this suadded : ut as, Orandum est you pine in neutro-passivis in neuter must pray, ut fit that you may passives, et and cum infinito bave mens fana a found mind with the infinitive mood iri, figin corpore sano in a found body. nificat signifieth passive passive-Vigilandum est ei he must watch, ly: ut as, Ego I dudum conqui who cupit desires vincere to

conquer.

Gerundia gerunds etiam also vertuntur are changed in nomina adjectiva into nouns adjective: ut as, Tantus amor fo great is their love florum of flowers, et and gloria glory generandi mellis of making honey. Duci to be per- I go videre to fee. fuaded praemio by a bribe ad

Gerundia gerunds in dum accusandos homines to accuse pendent depend ab his praepo- men est is proximum next aas, Hilares efte be merry inter criminibus inferendis in bring-

fee, veniunt they come ut that Cum when necessitas necessity ipsae themselves spectentur may

> ductus fui was lately bired coctum to drefs ment, non vapulatum not to be beaten. Poftquam after that audierat he continuan had heard uxorem that a svift ponuntur non datum iri would not be giv- vo in the en filio suo to bis son.

> Poëtice dicunt the poets say: the ab.ati Eo I go visere to visit. Vado am from

> Svpinum in u the Supin 108 annos

paffivel torus no jestive : noxiam non elt purgatu which e to be do is et al

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in u fignificat fignifies paffive years. Janua the gate atri Ditis passively, et and sequitur fol- of black Pluto patet stands open iorus nomina adjectiva nouns ad- noctes atque dies night and day. jective: ut as, Sum I am extra Tamen bowever poteris you may noxiam without fault, fed but requiescere lodge mecum with non est it is not tacile eafy ex- me hic bere hac nocte this night. purgatu to be cleared. Quod that Imperavit be ruled triennio three which est is foedum foul factu years, et and decem mensibus to be done, idem the same est ten months, que and octo die-

Dicimus etiam we fay alfo: VAE nouns which figni- In paucis diebus within a few ficant fignify partem days. De die by day. De nocte temporis part of time, ponun- by night. Promitto I promife tur are put frequentius more in diem for a day. Commodo commonly in ablativo in the ab- I lend in mensem for a month. lative case, raro seidom in ac- Annos ad quinquaginta natus cufativo in the accufative: utas, fifty years old. Studui I ftu-Nemo mortalium no man sapit died per tres annos three years. is wife omnibus horis at all Puer a child id aetatis of that hours. Mendae blemishes la- age. Non plus not above tritent lie concealed nocte in the duum, aut or triduo three days. night. Creatus est conful be Tertio, vel or ad tertium upon was made conful id tempus a- the third calendas, vel or calendarum of the calends.

Autem but quae nouns which Patium the space loci of fignificant fignify durationem D place ponitur is put in acdurance et and continuationem cufativo in the accufative cafe, et be continuance temporis of time, and interdum sometimes in abwift ponuntur are put in accusati- lativo in the ablative : ut as, Dic giv- vo in the accusative, et and in- tell me quibus in terris in what terdum cometimes in ablativo in part of the world spatium the say: the ab-ative: ut as, Hic here space caeli of beaven patent lies Vado am from that time regnabitur open tres ulnas three yards, non lings shall reign ter centum to- amplius and no more, et and eris upint los annos full three bundred you shall be milis to me mag-

nus

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nus Apollo the great Apollo. Omne verbum every verb ad-Jam now processeram I bad mittit admits genitivum a advanced mille passus a mile, genitive case nominis of the name Abest he is distant quingentis oppidi of a city or town, in quo millibus passuum fice bunared in which actio fit any thing is miles ab urbe from the city. Item done; modo fo that fit it be priasso: Abeit be is distant bidui mae of the first vel or secundie two days journey: ubi where declinationis jecond declenfion, et spatium vel or spatio, itinere and fingularis numeri singular vel or iter, intelligitur is under-number: ut as, Quid faciam subat should I do Romae at Rome? freed.

TOmina appellativa com- mentiri nescio I cannot lye. Mamon names of places, et ter mihi my mother fuit was Saand nomina the names regionum mia of Samos, ea she habitabat of countries, adduntur are added awelt Rhodi at Rhodes.

fere commonly cum praepositione Hi genitivi theje genitives, with a preposition verbis to verbs humi upon the ground, domi at fignificantibus fignifying motum bome, militiae in war, belli in motion, aut or actionem action war, lequuntur follow formam in loco in a place, ad locum to the construction propriorum of a place, a loco from a place, aut proper names: ut as, Arma arms or per locum by a place : ut as, funt are parvi of little worth Versatur in foro be frequents foris abroad, nisi unless est there the market. Iliades the Trojan be confilium wisdom domi at women ibont went ad templum bome. Fuimus we were femper to the temple non acquae Palla- always una together militiae in dis of angry Pallas. Meruit war, et and domi at home.

be ferved fub rege under the king Domi non patitur suffers in Gallia in France. Majores not fecum with it alios genitinitu nobiles the elder nobles le- vos any other genitives, quam gantur are fent ambassadors in than meac, tuae, fuac, nostrae, Airicam into Africa. Decedens vestrae, alienae : ut as, Vescor departing e Cilicia from Cilicia, I eat domi meae at my own veni I came Rhodum to Rhodes. bouse, non alienae not at ano. father's

· Io's you shall go ad Indos to the ther man's.

Judians per mure by 164. Verum but h if nomen the city or too

name of erit for the plur aut or the this is put i tire ca Colchia Affyria Thebis at Argo fcribit 2 was born fidium i was negi Fuit be thage cu one legio unconstan mem I Tibur R you form defign N mendo I

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name oppidi of a city or town fu-verbis verbs fignificantibus figerit shall be pluralis numeri of nifying motum motion ad locum the plural number duntaxat only, to a place in accusativo in the aut or tertize declinationis of acculative case: ut as, Concessi the third declenfion, ponitur it I went Cantabrigiam to Camis put in ablativo in the abla-bridge ad capiendum ingenii tive case: ut as, Colchus a cultum to get learning. Eo Colchian, an or Afferius an Londinum I go to London ad Affyrian; nutritus brought up merces emendas to buy goods. Thebis at Thebes, an or Argis Ad hunc modum after this at Argos. Lentulus Getulicus manner utimur we ufe domus fcribit writes genitum that be an boule et and rus the country: was born Tiburi at Tibur. Prae- ut as, Capellae ye she-goats fafidium the garrison neglectum turae being full ite domum go was neglected Anxuri at Anxur, home, Helperus the evening ve-Fuit be was Carthagini at Car. nit approaches, ite be gone. Ego thage cum una fola legione with I rus ibo will go into the country. one legion only. Ventolus being Nomen the name oppidi of unconstant Romae at Rome a- a city or town additur is fut mem I love Tibur, Tibure at after verbis verbs tignificantilus Tibur Romam Rome. Cepisti signifying motum motion a loco you formed hoc confilium this from a place, in ablativo in the orth design Narbone at Narbo. Com-ablative case: ut as, Nisi probere mendo I recommend tibi to you fectus effes if you had not gone i at domum ejus bis bouse, quae Roma from Rome ante before, nper which est is Sicyone at Sievon. relinqueres you would leave eam e in

Sic thus utimur we use ruri it nunc now. Sum facturus iter vel or rure the country in abla- I intend to take my journey E. tivo in the ablative: ut as, Con-boraco from York.

tinet se he keeps close fere for Ad eundem modum after the the most part ruri in the country. Same manner utimur we use de-Est tibi you have far modicum mus an house et and rus the a little corn rure paterno at your country: ut as, Nuper exit be is

lately gone domo from bome. father's country farm.

Nomen the name oppidi of a Metuo patrem I fear my fac n the city or town additur is tut after ther, ne redierit left be fouls!

buflibet genitivis to any genitive wards my praise. cajes, praeter tendes hos abla- Haec impersonalia these imtivos foemininos these ablatives personais postulant require dati-Ceminine, mea, tua, fua, nostra, vum a dative case, accidit it hapvestra, et and cuja: ut as, In- pens, benefit it bappens well, terest it concerns magistratus the competit it is meet, conducit it magistrate tueri to defend bonos conduces, confert it contributes, the good, animadvertere in ma- constat it is manifest, contingit los to punish the bad. Refert it falls out, convenit it is agreed multum it highly concerns on, displicet it displeases, dolet it juvat it Christianae reipublicae the Chri- grieves, evenit it happens, expe- comes cu Gian flate episcopos that the dit it is expedient, libet it pleaf- compound bishops esse be doctos learned et eth, licet it is lawful, liquet it lights: u and pios pious. Tun refert it is clear, malent it happens ill, me ire pe concerns you noffe to know te ip- nocet it burteth, obest it is pre- Decet it fum yourself. Ea caedes let that judicial, patet it is plain, placet curare ac murther crimini detur be charg- it pleases, praestat it is better, bouse. ed ei upon bim potissimum prodest it is profitable, restat it viros mes principally, cuja interfuit cobo remains, fatisfit fatisfaction is briter li was interested in it; non ei not made, that it is resolved, suffi- Verd upon bim, cuja nihil intersuit cit it is sufficient, superest it re-preposition who had no interest in it. mains, vacat pro for otium est is peculia

nitives adduntur are added, tan- nobis we enjoy blessings à Deo pertains, ti so much, quanti bow much, from God. Convenit there is at ut as, Vi

be returned rure out of the coun- things. Magni refert it much concerns you quibuscum vixeris suffer : TAEC impersonalia these with whom you live. Vestra I impersonals, interest it parvi interest it little concerns concerns et and refert it con- you. Et also: Interest it is of cerns, junguntur are joined qui- moment ad laudem meam to-

Et also illi genitivi these ge- there is leisure: ut as, Benefit attinct it magni much, parvi little, quanmagni much foever, tanyou and me. Dolet I am forry
attinet beli
mid much: ut as, dictum that it was faid imprutinet it be
magni much, parvi little, quanmagni much, parvi little, quanyou and me. Dolet I am forry
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mother better e manful live pe Stat, i. I am I afresb o Non v: at leifur

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Acculati

mach Malesit privignis step-children cum genitivo with a genitive eris suffer a novercâ from their step- subjicitur is put after his imstra mother. Nonne praestat is it not personalibus these impersonals, better emori to die per virtutem poenitet is repents, taedet it sof manfully, quan than vivere to wearies, miseret, miserescit it pito- live per dedecus with disgrace? ties, pudet it shames, piget it vell, at leisure adesse to attend exiguis ed eum him senectutis suae of it it rebus trifling matters. bis old age. Taedet animam

utes, Haec impersonalia these im- meam my soul is eventy vitae ngit personals postulant require ac- meae of my life. Aliorum te reed cufativum an accufative case, miseret you pity others; nec miet it juvat it delights, decet it be- feret you neither pity, nec pu xpe-comes cure componitis with its det nor are ashamed tui of your least compounds, et and delectat it de-felf. Me quidem pudet truly et it lights: ut as, Juvat me it delights I am ashamed of, pigetque and ill, me ire per altum to travel by sea. sorry for fratris my leather.

is re- preposition ad, proprie additur risks, non juvant delight not mest is peculiarly added his to these, omnes all. Lude sport yourenefit attinet it belongs, pertinet it self: mollia regna soft king dons Des pertains, spectat it concerns: decent become annos tuos your is an ut as, Vis would you have me years. Arbor a tree ad frugem tween me dicere speak, quod sobat producta brought to bear deforry attinet belongs ad te to you? Per- lectat delights agriculam the

Accusativus an accusative case

pre- Decet it becomes uxorem a svife Nonnulla impersonalia some lacet curare aedes to take care of the impersonals redeunt return etter, bouse. Dedecet it ill becomes back aliquando sometimes in the viros men rixari to scold mulie- personalia into personals: ut in is briter like women.

as, Arbusta groves, que end as, Arbusta groves, que ind suffi- Verd but praepositio the humiles myricae low tuma. mpru-tinet it belongs ad hanc partem busbandman. Nemo no body
to an to this party. Spectat ad om-commiserescit compassionates mileman nes it concerns all men vivere serorum the miserable. Non in
Malch to live bene well.

Accusativus an accusative case te you? Mon haec do not these Verbum impersonale a verb things pudent shame te you? impersonal passivae vocis of the

begins, definit it ceases, debet it be taken pro fingulis personis ought, folet it is wont, et and for each perfon utriufque nupotest it is possible, juncta being meri of both numbers indifferenjoined impersonalibus to imper- ter indifferently: ut as, Statut fonals, induunt put on formam it is flood; id est that is, sto I the nature impersonalium of fland, flas thou flandest, flat be impersonals : ut as, Ubi pri- flands, stamus we fland, flatis mum as foon as ever coeperat ye fland, flant they fland : vinon convenire there begun to be delicet that is to fay ex vi by no agreement, quaestio a question virtue obliqui of an oblique case oriebatur arofe. Delinit illum adjuncti added to it; ut as, fludii taedere study ceases to be Statur it is flood a me by me, irkfom to bim. Sacerdotem pu- id est that is, sto I fland; stadere debet a priest ought to be tur it is food ab illis by them, assamed inscitine of ignorance. id est that is, flant they fland. Taedere folet avaros covetous Articipia participles regunt men use to be grieved impendii I govern casus the cases an xpense. Perveniri non po- verborum of the verbs, a quizelt it is impossible to arrive ad bus from which derivantur they fumma at perfection, nifi but ex are derived: ut as, Tendens principiis from beginings. Spreading duplices palmas both

impersonal passivae vocis of the heaven, voce refert be utters passive voice obtinet bas eun- talia such things. Capellae the dem casum the same case cum she-goats ipsae of themselves re. personalibus passivis with per- ferent domum will bring home final passives: ut as, Pugna- ubera their dugs distenta lacte batur ab hostibus the enemy struting with milk. Laudatus a

indeed interdum fometimes non by all.

exprimitur is not expressed : ut Autem but in his in these, as, Que and discumbitur they quae which exeunt end in dus, lie down Super upon oftro fearlet dativus & dative cale est is Alato Spread abroas.

Coepit it began, incipit it passive voice potest may accipi

Verbum impersonale a verb bis bands ad sidera towards fought constanter resolutely. multis, praised by many. Dili-

Qui quidem casus which case gendus to be loved ab omnibus

ufitatio Chren subo e vailed Part

when 1 nouns. vum a petens man's. 1 orun. tui of y rienced

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terly be of, figt actively, accufativ ut as, nomer e: women : Perofae t dam fegi Pertaefus

wann bis Exofus us batea antia fig. y, legunt ivo with , Exofu

and fand nani the e mortal e Romans

Natus be

min.

ufitatior more ufed : ut er, fatus fprung, cretus defcendee, Chremes restat remains, qui creatus produced, ortus rifen, who est is exorandus to be pre-editus brought forth, exigunt vailed upon milhi by me. require ablativum an ablative

Participia participles, cum cafe: ut as, Bona a virtuous when frunt they become nomina lady prognata born bonis of nouns, exigunt require geniti- good parents. Sate O those vum a genitice cafe: ut as, Ap-sobo forung fanguine from petens greedy alieni of another the blood divum of gods. Quo man's, profutus lavifb fui of bis languine from cobat blood creown. Cupientissimus very fond tus be descended. Venus ortui of you. Inexpertus unexpe- ta forung mari from the fea rienced belli in evar. Indoctus praestat mare fecures the unskilful pilae at ball. jea cunti to the passenger.

Exofus bating, perofus at Terra editus forung front the

terly hating, pertaclus weary earth.

of, fignificant fignify active N et and ecce, adverbia Perofae utarly bating immun-rius but feldom: ut as, En

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ivo with a dative case: ut nis, que and duo altaria esvo railv, Exofus kated Deo of God ed altars Phocho for Phobus. e Romans.

Natus bern, prognatus born, En animam et mentem fee ber

actively, et and exigunt require and asverbs demonstrandi of accufativum an accufative case: shewing, junguntur are joined ut as, Afronomus an afro-frequentius most commonly nonomer exotus hating mulieres minativo to a nominative cafe women ad unam in general, accusativo to an accusative ra dam fegnitiem filthy idleness. Priamus Priam: funt laudi vir-Pertaefus weary of ignaviam tue bas fua praemia its rewards Juam bis oven flugishness. hie etiam even here. Ecce ti-Exofus bated et and pero- bi behold status noster our conus bated to death, fignifi- dition. En behold quatuor aras antia signifying passive passive- four alters : ecce see there was y, leguntur are read cum da- two tibi for you, Daphni Days-

and fanctis the faints. Ger- En et and tocc exprobranani the Germans perofi funt di adverbs of upbraiding junre mortally hated Romanis by guntur are joined soli acculati. vo to an accufative only : ut as,

te you? Mon haec do not these Verbum impersonale a verb things pudent shame te you? impersonal passivae vocis of the

joined impersonalibus to imper- ter indifferently: ut as, Statur forals, induunt put on formam it is food; id est that is, sto I the nature impersonalium of fland, stas thou standest, stat be impersonals: ut as, Ubi pri- stands, stamus we stand, statis mum as foon as ever coeperat ye fland, flant they fland : vinon convenire there begun to be delicet that is to fay ex vi by no agreement, quaestio a question virtue obliqui of an oblique case oriebatur arose. Desmit illum adjuncti added to it; ut as, ftudii taedere study ceases to be Statur it is stood a me by me, irksom to him. Sacerdotem pu- id est that is, sto I stand; stadere debet a priest ought to be tur it is stood ab illis by them, asbamed inscitine of ignorance. id est that is, stant they stand. Taedere folet avaros covetous Articipia participles regunt men use to be grieved impendii govern casus the cases an xpense. Perveniri non po- verborum of the verbs, a qui-

passive voice obtinet bas eun- talia such things. Capellae the dem casum the same tase cum she-goats ipsae of themselves re. personalibus passivis with per- ferent domum will bring home fenal passives: ut as, Pugna- ubera their dugs distenta lacte fought constanter resolutely. multis, praised by many. Dili-

indeed interdum sometimes non by all.

exprimitur is not expressed: ut Autem but in his in these, as, Que and discumbitur they quae which exeunt end in dus, lie down Super upon oftro fearlet dativus & dative case est is Alato Spread abrone.

Coepit it began, incipit it passive voice potest may accipi begins, definit it ceases, debet it be taken pro fingulis personis ought, folet it is wont, et and for each person utriusque nupotes: it is possible, juncta being meri of both numbers indifferen-

zeit it is impossible to arrive ad bus from which derivantur they fumma at perfection, nifi but ex are derived: ut as, Tendens principiis from beginings. Spreading duplices palmas both Verbum impersonale a vero his bands ad sidera towards impersonal passivae vocis of the heaven, voce refert he utters batur ab hostibus the enemy struting with milk. Laudatus a

Qui quidem casus which case gendus to be loved ab omnibus

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ufitatior more used : ut er, fatus sprung, cretus descendea, Chremes restat remains, qui creatus produced, ortus rifen, who est is exorandus to be pre-editus brought forth, exigunt vailed upon mili by me. require ablativum an ablative

Participia participles, cum case: ut as, Bona a virtuous when frunt they become nomina lady prognata born bonis of nouns, exigunt require geniti- good parents. Sate O those vum a genitive case: ut as, Ap- cobo sprung sanguine from petens greedy alieni of another the blood divim of gods. Quo man's, profusus lavish sui of his sanguine from what blood creown. Cupientissimus very fond tus he descended. Venus ortui of you. Inexpertus unexpe-ta farung mari from the fea rienced belli in war. Indoctus praestat mare secures the unskilful pilae at ball. Jea cunti to the passenger.

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and fanctis the faints. Ger- En et and coce exprobraniani the Germans perofi funt di adverbs of upbraiding june re mortally hated Romanis by guntur are joined soli accutati. vo to an accusative only : ut as,

Natus bern, prognatus barn, En animam et mentem lee ber

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bere.

adverbs oci of place, temporis of tales. time, et and quantitatis quanti- Quaedam some admittunt adty, admittunt admit genitivum mit dativum a dative case noa genitive case. Loci of place: ut minum of the nouns, unde from as, Ubi where, ubinam where, which deducta funt they are nusquam no where, eo thither, derived: ut as, Venit obviam longe far, quò whither, ubivis illi he met him: nam for obany where, huccine what hither ? vius illi dicitur is faid. Canit etc. ut as, Ubi gentium where le sings similiter like huic bis in the world? Invenitur he is man. Vivit he lives inutiliter found nusquim loci no where, unprofitably fibi to himself. Se-Ventum est men are arrived ed det be sits propinquius nearcr impudentiae at such a degree of tibi you, quam than mihi me. ianpudence. Quò terrorum to Sunt there are some quae what part of the earth abiit is which admittunt admit accube gone? Ah away, minime fativum an accufative caje gentium by no means, non fa- praepositionis of the preposition, ciam I will not do it. Tem- unde from which funt profecta poris of time: ut as, Nunc they are derived: ut as, Caltra now, tune then, tum then, the camp moventur'is moved prointerea in the mean time, piùs urbem nearer the city. pridie the day before, postridie Mauri the Moors funt are the day after, etc. ut as, Gens proxime Hispaniam next to a family obscura obscure tune Spain. temporis at that time. Inierunt they began pugnam the fitatis of diversity, aliter otherpattle pridie the day before wife, secus otherwise; et and eius diei that day. Pridie the illa duo thefe two, ante before any before calendarum vel or post after, non raro junguntu talendas the caiends. Quanti- are often joined ablativo to a something tatis of quantity; ut as, Parum ablative case: ut as, Multo al Fui I ze but little, futis enough, abun ter much otherwise, Paulo fe bard die

mind and disposition. En habi- de abundantly, etc. ut as, Satis tum behold his habit. Ecce au- eloquentiae eloquence enough, fa-. tem alterum but fee the other pientiae parim wisdom little enough. Audivinus we have Quaedam adverbia certain heard abunde fabularum a world

Adverbia these adverbs diver-

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tivi d fupe degre cales follos et an adject appro than ! me th gimus Cicero to the terrâ n

tive, e lative: centa v than t funt an num pli t'oufana die that quiginta men cecis army ab paulo pl

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c'is little otherwise. Multo ante aut or plus eo more than that. much before. Paulo post a little QVIBVS modis with what after. Venit be came longo monds verborum of verbs quae post tempore a long time after. adverbia what adverbs congru-

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Adverbia adverbs compara- ant agree. tivi of the comparative et and Ubi when, postquam after superlativi gradûs superlative that, et and cum vel or quum degree admittunt admit casus the when, adverbia adverbs tempocases assuctos used subservire to ris of time, junguntur are joined follow comparativis comparative interdum fometimes indicativo et and superlativis superlative to the indicative, interdum vero adjectives: ut as, Accessit be and sometimes subjunctivo to the approached propius nearer illo subjunctive: ut as, Ubi when than he. Dixit he spake opti- haec difta dedit he had spoke me the best omnium of all. Le- these words. Ubi when nos we gimus we read in Cicerone in laverimus have washed, si if Cicero: Propiùs ad deos nearer voles you will, lavato wash your to the gods: et and, propius a felf. Cum when faciam vituterra nearer the earth. là I shall sacrifice a she-calf

Plus more jungitur is join- pro frugibus for the corn, ipfe ed nominativo to a nomina- venito come you. Neque neitive, accusativo an accusa- ther, cum when rogites you ask, tive, et ana ablativo an ab- audet dare she dicere say quid lative: ut as, Paulo plus tre- fit what is the matter.

centa vehicula somewhat more Donec pro for quamdiu than three bundred carriages so long as postulat requires infunt amissa were loft. Homi- dicativum an indicative mood : num plus duo millia above two ut as, Donec so long as eram t'orfand men caesa were stain co I was sospes safe. Donec jo die that day. Plus quam quin-long as eris you shall be felix quiginta hominum above fifty in prosperity, numerabis yes men ceciderunt fell. Acies the will reckon up multos amico army abierat was marched off many friends.

paulo plus quingentos passus Donec pro for quousque unti-Something more than half a mile: admittit admits nunc sometimes Fui I was in nave on ship-indicativum an indicative mood, bard dies triginta thirty anys, nunc fometimes fubjunctivum a ulo fe

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ubjunctive: ut at, Donec until Quoad pro for quamdiu as usit the evening admonished us long as jungitur is joined vel eicogere to arive oves the sheep ther indicativo to the indicative, Rabulis into the folds, nume- vel or fubjunctivo fubjunctive; rumque referre and to count profor quousque until subjunctithen. Donec until ea aqua vo foli to the subjunctive only: that water, quam which adje- ut as, Quoad expectas when do ceris you have added, fit be de- you expect contubernalem your cocta boiled.

tive mood : ut as, Dum wille things integra entire, quoad unapparatur they are making ready, til exercitus the army huc mitvirgo the virgin fedet fits in tatur be fent bither. conclavi in the inner parlour. Simul ac as foon as, simulatque Ego volo I will have it dici as foon as, junguntur are joined faid te that you elle are meum indicativo to the indicative mood, iny son tantisper so long, dum et and subjunctive subjunctive : as facies you shall do quod that ut as, Simul ac as soon as erat which est is dignum becoming he was patiens able to abide belli e you.

subjunctivum a subjunctive: Quemadmodum even as, ut ut as, Dum so ibat profim I as, utcunque bowever, ficut as, may profit tibi you. Dum fo admittunt admit indicativum an that ne compeniar I dont know indicative vel or subjunctivum me falli that I am deceived ab a sabjunctive: ut as, Ut as faluhoc by this fon it mine.

. Dum pro for quousque until also resalutaberis you shall be saeriam likewife tubjunctivum a luted again. Ut as feceris semenperiandice: ut a. Dum until tem you bave foron, ita fo et alf tertia acras the third immer vi- metes you shall reap.

derit shall see regnantem bim Ut pro fer postquam after shat jungitur is joined indicati eigning.

comrade? Quoad as long as Dum wbile de re praesenti possem I could et and liceret of a thing present non perfecta might, nunquam discederem 1 not perfetted, vel or pro for never would aepart a latere from quamdiu fo long as, postulat the fiae senis of the old man. requires indicativum an inaica- Servabo I will keep omnia all

war. Simulatque as foon as a-Dum pro for dammodo fo that doleveritaetas he is grown a man.

tabis you frall falute, ita fo, et

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taught et and vo to the indicative : ut as, Ut nam I wish esses you were friafter that ventum est they gidus cold aut or calidus bet.

added to them, junguntur are albus white an or ater black. joined subjunctivo to the subyourself feceris bad done aliquid librum the book centusti for az Somewhat.

ed vel either imperativo to the nice. imperative, vel or subjunctivo Conjunctiones copulativae him.

and disjunctivae disjunctive, the earth. taught Xenophontem Xenophon amantem being in love, et and et and Platonem Plato. Uti- produceres dreev me on falea

came in urbem into the city. Elt be is minor natu younger Quasi, ceu, tanquam as if, quam tu than you. Placet he perinde ac fi just as if, haud pleases nemini no body nisi but fecus ac fi no otherwise than [vel or praeterguam except] is as if, quum when habent they bi himfelf. Nescio I know not, bave proprium verbum a verb homo fit whether the man to

Nisi unless constructio the junctive mood: ut as, Quafi as construction nominis of the if non norimus nos inter nos noun repugnans not agreeing we did not know one another. poscat may require aliud some Tanquam as though ipfe you other case: ut as, Emi I bought bundred pence et and pluris Ne prohibendi an adverb more. Vixi I lived Romae at of forbiding jungitur is join- Rome et and Venetiis at Vez

subjunctive: ut as, Magna sa- conjunctions copulative, et and cerdos O great prophetess, ne disjunctivae disjunctive, ferè fievi be not so hasty. Hic be commonly conjungunt couple for est is magnus nebulo a great miles modos like moods es cocoard, ne metuas dont fear and tempora tenfes: ut as, Onjunctiones copulativae body recto upright, que and Stat be flands corpore with tis a conjunctions copulative, et despicit looks down terras nfep

cum his quatuor with these Autem and aliquoties somefour, quam than, nisi but, prae- times similes modos like mooks, terquam except, an or, conjun- sed but diversa tempora diffisgunt couple fimiles casus like rent tenfes : ut as, Nifi uni's cases: ut as, Socrates docuit me lactasses you had sed me up

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spe with false hope. Egi I are joined et both indicativo to bave returned gratias thanks the indicative, et and fubjunctitibi to you, et and possum I vo subjunctive : ut as, Gaudeo I can collandere te commend you rejoice, quod redieris because you aliquando at length. are returned incolumis safe.

moods verb rum of vers quae not quod odio habeam because conjunctiones what conjuncti- I hate you, fed but quod amem

ons congruant agree.

begining orationis of a sentence custom patitur permits. junctivum the subjunctive : ut obsecret altho she intreat me. as, Etfi although nihil novi no Siquis if any one tantum only news afferebatur was brought. indicativo to the indicative : ut Quanquam altho animus my as, Siquisadest if anyone be premind horret dreads meminisse sent. to relate it. Quamvis altho mer, ibis thou falt go.

Ni, nisi unless, siquidem for periculum make trial yoursesf. as much as, quod, quia that or Quippe because, cum when

QVIBVS modis to what Castigo te I chastise you, non because I love you. Accusas you Etfi, tametli, etiamli, quan- accuse gravius more severely, quam altho, in principio in the quam than tua consuetudo your

faepius ofiener postulant require Si if jungitur is joined utriindicativum the indicative mood, que modo to both moods, at in medio in the middle subjun- but pro for quamvis altho Ctivum the subjunctive; quam- tantum only subjunctivo to the vis, et and licet although, fre- subjunctive : ut as, Redeam quentius more commonly fub- should I return? Non no, fi me

Quando since that, quando-Graecia Greece miretur admires quidem for as much as, quo-Elysios campos the Elysan fields. niam because, junguntur are Licet altho, Homere Homer, joined indicativo to an indicaiple venias you come yourfelf tive: ut as, Dicite fay on, comitatus accompanied Musis quandoquidem for as much as with the Mufes, fi nihil attule- consedimus we are fat together ris if you shall bring nothing, in molli herba in the foft grafs. foras out of doors, Homere Ho- Quoniam because mihi non credis you dont believe me, ipfe facito

because, quam than, junguntur habet it bas proprium verbum

ave join title this beca

S qui, que Ven dind man, velo bim/

fam a fubiu ut as. qui q this 1

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tho, Seeing caufe, Etivun Cum . nihil p cipi be men y differen bus of seeing dive A officiis

Cùm also tur conjung like moud

a verb added to it, jungitur is amplectitur be makes much of joined indicativo to an indica- omnes eruditos all learned tive: ut as, Venia danda est huic men, tum so in primis especialthis man is to be excused, quippe ly Marcellum Marcellus. Odit because aegrotat be is sick. he bates cum both literas

Sin but if addideris you add learning, tum and also virtu-

qui, admittit it admits utrum- tem virtue.

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que modam both moods : ut as, An, ne, num whether? par-Venia paraon non est is not ticulae particles interrogandi dinda to be granted huic to this of asking, postulant require inman, quippe qui because pejeravit dicativum an indicative mood: vel or pejeraverit he has forsworn ut as, Superatne is he alive. bimself jam already bis twice. et and vescitur aura breathes

Qui denotans denoting cau- be?

fam a reason, postulat requireth At but cum when accipifubjunctivum the subjunctive : untur they are taken dubitaut as, Es stultus you are a fool, tive doubtfully, aut or indefiqui credas for believing huic nite indefinitely, junguntur they are joined subjunctivo to a subthis fellow.

Cum pro for quamvis al- junctive: ut as, Nihil refert it tho, pro for quandoquidem makes no difference, fecerisne seeing that vel or quoniam be- whether you have done it, an cause, postulat requires subjun- or persuaseris persuaded to it. Etivum the subjunttive : ut as, Vise go see, num whether redierit

Cum altho nos dicamus we fay be be returned. nihil posse that nothing can prae- Ut denotans denoting caucipi be delivered in precepts, ta- sam a reason, et and pro men yet solemus we are wont for ne non lest not post verdifferere to discourse de aliis re- ba after verbs timoris of fear, bus of other matters. Cum postulat requires subjunctivum seeing that fis you are, Gra- the subjunctive : ut as, Ita ut dive Mars, aptus fit virilibus fit as is ufual, perduxêre they officies for manly offices. carried filium meum my fon il-

Cum as et and tum so, item luc thither, ut that effet be alfo tum geminatum doubled, might be una together fecum with conjungunt join similes modos them. Dave Davus, te oro I inlike mouds: ut as, Cum as treat you, ut that jam now redent

be may return in viam into the nonnunquam sometimes regit way. Metuo I fear, ut substet governs eundem casum the same hospes, id est that is, ne non ease, quem which regebat it substet, lest this stranger should governed et also extra component stand his ground. Sitionem out of composition: ut

Ut concedentis a conjunction as, Nec posse and not to be of granting, seu or positum put able avertere to remove regem pro for quanquam altho, et the king Teucrorum of the and ut pro for utpote for as much Trojans Itali from Italy. Deas, possulat requires subjuncti- trudunt they thrust off naves vum a subjunctive: ut as, Ut the ships scopulo from the rock. altho omnia all things con-Postes the posts emoti cardine tingant should fall out, quae forced from their binges prowhich volo I would, non post- cumbunt lie slat upon the ground. sum I cannot levari be eased. Praetereo I pass by te you in-Non est tibi sidendum no trust salutatum unsaluted.

is to be given you, ut qui be- Verba verbs composita comcause toties sesselleris you have pounded cum with a, ab, ad, so often deceived. Ut qui for con, de, e, ex, in, nonnunas much as relictus sueris you quam sometimes repetunt repeat have been lest solus alone. easdem praepositiones the same

Raepositio a preposition prepositions cum suo casu with subaudita understood in their case extra compositionem terdum sometimes facit makes out of composition, idque and ut addatur ablativus an abla-that eleganter elegantly: ut tive case be added: ut as, Ha-as, Abstinuerunt they abstain beo I esteem te you loco, id est ed a vino from wine. Adthat is, in loco in the place vocabo I will summon amicos parentis of a parent. Appa-my freinds, qui adsient to be ruit be appeared illi to him present ad hanc rem at this humana specie, id est that is, matter. Conseremus we will sub humana specie in an bu-compare it cum legibus with mane shape. Discessit magistra-the laws. Si if unquam cotu, id est that is, a magistratu gitassem I had ever thought be quited his office.

Praepositio a preposition in mâ from your reputation. Cum compositione in composition when evaseris ex insidiis you have

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have got clear of the snares. ro sospite my bushand being safe. Postquam after that excessit Cujus amor whose love crescit ex ephebis he was grown to-mihi tantum increases so much wards a man. Incumbe lay upon me in horas every hour. yourself out cogitatione with In, cum when res a thing thought curaque and concern in significatur is signified esse to rempublicam for the republic. be in loco in a place, exigit re-

In pro for erga towards, quireth ablativum an ablative contra against, et and ad to, tase: ut as, Scilicet truly ut as exigi: requireth accusativum an sulvum aurum yellow gold speaccusative case: ut as, Accipit ctatur is tried in ignibus in the

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que benignam kind thoughts Sub pro for ad to, per ky, and inclinations in Teucros to- et and ante before, jungitur is wards the Trojans. Quid tan-joined accusativo to an accusatum what so mighty matter tive case: ut as, Properemus meus Aeneas could my Eneas let us hasten sub umbram to committere commit in te against the shade. Legati the ambasyou, quid what potuere could sadors ferè near sub id tem-Troës the Trojans? Quò te, pus, id est, per id tempus a-Moeri, pedes whither now, Me-bout that time missi were sent ad ris? an in urbem into the res repetendas to demand the city, quò via ducit as the way effects. Cura care recursat re-leads?

Item likewise jungitur it is lo ante noctem a little before joined cum accusativo with an night, vel or instante nocte accusative case quoties so often when night approaches.

accusative case, quoties so often when night approaches.

as divisio the division, mutatio Alias otherwise ablativo to change, aut or incrementum an ablative: ut as, Actas time-increase rei of a thing cum tem in apricum proferet will bring pore with time significatur is to light quidquid whatsoever est signified: ut as, Hic this est is sub terra under the ground, is locus the place, ubi where Sub nocte silenti, id est, in novia the way findit se divides est silenti in the silent night, itself in ambas partes into two Super pro for ultra beyond parts. Troja Troy versa est is jungitur is joined accusativo to turned in cineres into ashes vi- an accusative case: ut as, Pro-

teret

and Indos Indians.

Super pro for de concerning, et and in upon, abiativo to an ablative: ut as, Multus variufque rumor many and divers reports super ea re concerning that matter. Fronde super viridi

upon green boughs.

Subter under uno fignificatu in one fignification admittir admits utrumque casum both cases: ut as, Pugnatum est they fought super above subtérque stones. Quae dementia what and under terras the ground. Libet they chuse ferre to endure omnes casus all bazards subter densa testudine under a thick Belter.

Tenus as far as jungitur is joined ablativo to an ablative et both fingulari fingular et and plurali plural: ut as, Pube tenus as high as the groin. Pectoribus tenus up to the breaft.

At but tantum only genitivo plurali to a genitive plural: ut as, Crurum tenus as far as

the legs.

Praepositiones prepositions, cum when amittunt they lofe casum their case, migrant in adverbia become adverbs: ut as. Venit be came longo post tempore a long time after. Con-

eret he will extend imperium jux my wife pone subit follows the empire et both super Gara- behind, ferimur we are carried mantas beyond the Africans, et per opaca locorum through dusky places. Acneas I Eneas Troius the Trojan, quem evl. om quaeritis you inquire after, adlum am bere coram before you.

> Nterjectiones interjections non rard ponuntur are often put absolute independently, et and fine casu without a case: ut as, Connixa baving yeanea reliquit she left spem gregis the bope of the flock, ah alas! filice in nudâ upon the bare flint madness is this, malum with a

mischief?

O exclamantis of one exclaiming jungitur is joined nominativo to a nominative case, accufativo an accusative, et and vocativo vocative: ut as, O festus dies O the joyful day hominis of mortal man! O nimium fortunatos agricolas O 100 fortunate busbandmen, fi normt if they knew fua bona their own bappines.! O formose puer O beautiful boy, ne crede trust not nimium too much colori te your beauty.

Heu et and pro alas junguntur are joined nunc sometimes nominativo to a nominative case, nunc sometimes accufativo to an accufative: ut as, Heu

Heu prifc tegri fam : Jupit mo i ad in fiden of g

men.

I ilii feipu ribus

atque

to be ther, dicta in yo Etum in th off m fupple temp. nerar tamer fit fa washe bands

ments

caefai

Heu pietas ah his piety. Heu prisca sides ah his ancient integrity. Heu stirpem invisam ah the odious sick. Pro Jupiter Oh Jupiter, tu you, homo man, adigis drive me me ad infaniam to madness. Pro sidem alas the help deûm of gods atque and hominum men. Item also: Pro sancte

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Jupiter O facred Jupiter!

Hei et and vae alas junguntur are joined dativo to a dative case: ut as, Hei mihi wo is me, quod that amor love est is medicabilis curable nullis herbis by no herbs. Vae miscro mihi wretched man that I am, quanta de spe from how great hope decidi am I fallen!

## QVI MIHI Construed.

Carmen a poem Guilielmi I ilii of William Lily ad difcipulos to bis scholars de moribus concerning manners.

VER child, qui who es art mihi discipulus my scholar, atque and cupis defirest doceri to be taught, ades come huc hither, concipe treasure up hace dicta these sayings animo tuo in your mind. Fuge leave le-Etum your bed citus betimes mane in the morning, discute shake off mollem fomnum foft fleep, supplex bumbly petas go into templa the church, et and venerare worship Deum God. Attamen but in primis first of ali fit facies let your face be lota washed, que and manus your bands ; fint veftes let your garments be nitidae clean, que and caefaries your bair comta combed.

Cum when schola nostra my school te vocarit shall call you, adsis be you there, fugiens avoiding defidiam fioth; nulla sit tibi causa bave no excuse morae pigrae for loitering. Cum when videris you shall see me praeceptorem me your malter, ore faluta falute me, et and condiscipulos tuos your school-fellocus, quosque ordine each in order. Tu quoque fac sedeas and fee that you fit, ubi where jubemus te I bid you sediffe to fit; que and mane flay in loco in your place, nisi unless fis you are justus commanded abire to go thence. Ac and ut as quisque every one est magis clarus more excells munere doctrinae in learning, fic fo is he erit locandus shall-fit magis clara fede in a higher feat. Scalpellum let a penknife

penkuife, calami quills, atra- Sisque and be attentus animo mentum ink, charta paper, li- attentive : quid enim for what belli books, sint be arma imple- juvabit will it profit you documents semper always parata iffe that I have taught you, fi ready tuis fludiis for your flu- if non premas you dont print dies. Si quid dichabo if I di- verba mea my words firmo pe-State any thing, scribes you shall ctore in your memory? Nil notorite it down ; at but fingula thing est is tam difficile fo hard, every thing reste rightly: nec quod which folertia diligence fit ulla macula and let there be non vincat cannot overcome; inno blot, aut menda or fault scri- vigila take pains, et and gloria ptis tuis in your writings. Sed the glory militiae of your labour nec mandes but neither commit est is parta obtained. Nam for dictata tua your dictates, aut veluti as tellus the earth procarmina nor verfes chartis la- fert brings forth flores nec femiceris to locfe papers, quae which na neither flowers nor feeds, ni decet inseruisse sould be writen unless fit it be victa tilled lalibris in books. Saepe often- bore continuo with continual times recognoscas repeat tibi labour manus of the band; fic to your self lecta the things you so puer a child, si non unless bave read, que and revolvas re- exercitet be often exercise involve themanimo in your mind; genium bis wit, amittet will fi if dubites you doubt, consule lose et both tempus ipsum bis ask nunc fometimes hos thefe, time, fimul and alfo fpem the nunc sometimes alios others. Qui hope ingenii of bis capacity. Edubitat he who doubts, qui saepe tiam also lex an order elt is terogat who often asks questions, nenda to be observed semper altenebit will observe mea dicta wars in sermone in speech, ne my precepts; is be, qui nil du- lest improba garrulitas too much bicat who doubts of nothing, talking offendat nos difturb me. capit gets nil boni no good inde Incuml ens fludio in geting by them. Puer child, discelearn, your lefon loqueris you shall quaeso I pray you; noli dedi- speak submissa voce with a low scere dont forget quidquam any voice; dum reddis noois while thing, ne let conscia mens a you say it to me, eris canorus guilty conscience immulet ac- voce you shall speak aloud. Et suje to you decided of thet wild whitestingue entraffication

things to me. them ! libro book T bula quam promt dictur which diocre puero if I ftudeb. respon merear dem p mendat Non la commen for frei da too elt is vi juvat Et ana queris

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things reddis you repeat mihi cet teaches indoctos the unto me, discantur ad unquem let learned, licet though effet be them be learned exactly, et and were indoctiffimus very unlibro abjecto laying afide the learned, queat may effe be doctibook redde rebearfe fingula ver- or better learned reliquis than bula every word. Nec quif- the rest brevi in a short time. quam suggerat and let no body Sed but tu nec imitabere dont promt uilum verbum any word you imitate stolidos grammatidicturo to you saying, quod castros filly pretenders to gramwhich parit bringeth non me- mar, ingens dedecus the great diocre exitium no small burt disgrace eloquii Romani of the puero to a child. Si rogito Latin tongue; quorum of whom if I ask quidquam any thing, nemoest there is none tam fatuus fludebis you fall endeavour fic fo foolist, aut or tam barbarus respondere so to answer, ut that so barbarous ore in speech, quem mereare you may deferve lau- whom turba barbara the barbadem praise, et and decus com- rous multitude non probet aumendation dictis by your words. Corem dont approve as an au-Non laudabere you will not be thor. Si vis if you will recte commended lingua nimis celeri cognoscere rightly know leges for speaking too fast, aut or tar- grammaticas the laws of gramda too flow; medium the mean mar, fi cupias if you defire diest is virtus a grace, quod which scere to learn loqui to speak culjuvat tis best tenuisse to keep. tius ore eloquently; addiscas Et and quoties as often as lo- learn scripta clarissima the mest queris you speak, esto memor celebrated writings veterum vibe mindful loquare that you rorum of the ancients, et and speak Latine in Latin, et and auctores the authors quos which fuge av id verba barbara barba- turba Latina the best Latiniss rous words, veluti as scopulos docet teach. Nunc sometimes rocks. Praeterea besides instrue Virgilius Virgil optat amplecti inform focios your companions, te courts you, nunc fometimes quotiescunque as often as roga- ipse Terentius Terence bimself, bunt they shall ask te you, et and nunc fimul and sometimes . te trahe bring forwards ignaros Oceronis opus the works of Cithe ignorant ad mea vota to my cero invite you. Quos whom desire. Ipse be. qui who do- qui non didicit be who bath not searned,

learned, vidit bath feen nil nothing practer fomnia but dreams, et and certat striveth vivere to live in tenebris Cimmeriis in gross ignorance. Sunt thers are some boys, quos delectat who delight conterere to spend tem pora their time nugis in trifles, posthabito studio laying aside the study honestae virtutis of commendable virtue. Sunt there are others, quibus est cordi who take pleasure follicitare to molest sodiles their companions manibus with their hands, pedibusve or feet, aut or alio quovis modo any other way; est there is alius another, qui who dum while justat fe be boasts bimfelf clarum fanguine of his noble family, improbat reproaches genus reliquis others with their parentage infulfo ore in opprobrious language: nolim te fequi I would not have you follow tam prava vestigia so bad patterns morum of manners, ne left tandem in the end feras you receive praemia rewards digna wort'y fictis of your deeds. Dabis you shall give, aut vendes o fell nil nothing; permutabis you ball change, emelve or buy pil nothing; feres you shall recrive nulla commoda no profit ex dimno by the loss alterius. of another. Et and insuper I

morcover mitte leave nummos money, irritamenta malorum the enticements to evil, aliis to others; nil nothing nisi but pura things free from abuse decent become puerum a child. Clamor let noise, rixa contention, joci Scoffings, mendacia lies, furta thefts, cachinni laughter, fint procul a vobisbe far from you; et and arma Martis let fighting procul-be avoided. Dices you Ball speak nil nothing penitus at all, quod which fit is turpe filthy, aut or non honestum unbansome; lingua the tongu elt is janua the gate vitae life, ac and pariter necis of death alfo. Crede account it ingen nefas borrible wickedness refer re to give maledicta ill word cuiquam to any one, aut or ju rare to fwear by numina faci the facred name Dei magni almighty God. Denique to col clude, servabis you shall ke res cinnes all your things, atqu and litellos books; et and fer shall carry them tecum with you, quoties as often as ifq you both go, redisque and retu Effuge avoid vel even causas ocraficns quaecunque of whate things faciunt make you noc tem criminal, et and in qui wherein potes you may dif wisse nobis displease me. N I S.

nmos m the to opura it beamor joci furta fint you; bting a you nitus furpe of tum fact it cold for tue for the first to the fer will fact tue if the fer will fact the fer will fac

TO ME